



Scaling up Argo CD for the Enterprise

Shipped 2025

Kostis Kapelonis | December 2025

Kostis Kapelonis



Developer Advocate (Octopus Deploy/Codefresh)

Argo Maintainer (Argo CD, Argo Rollouts)

Co-author GitOps certification

<http://learning.octopus.com>



Topics covered

Central Hub installation

Git repository organization

Helm Hierarchies

Auto-sync/self-heal

Sync Waves/phases

Developer Experience

RBAC model

Finalizers



ArgoCD per cluster or not?



Which is best



[Home](#) | [Learning Center](#) | [Argo CD](#) | A Comprehensive Overview Of Argo CD Architectures – 2025

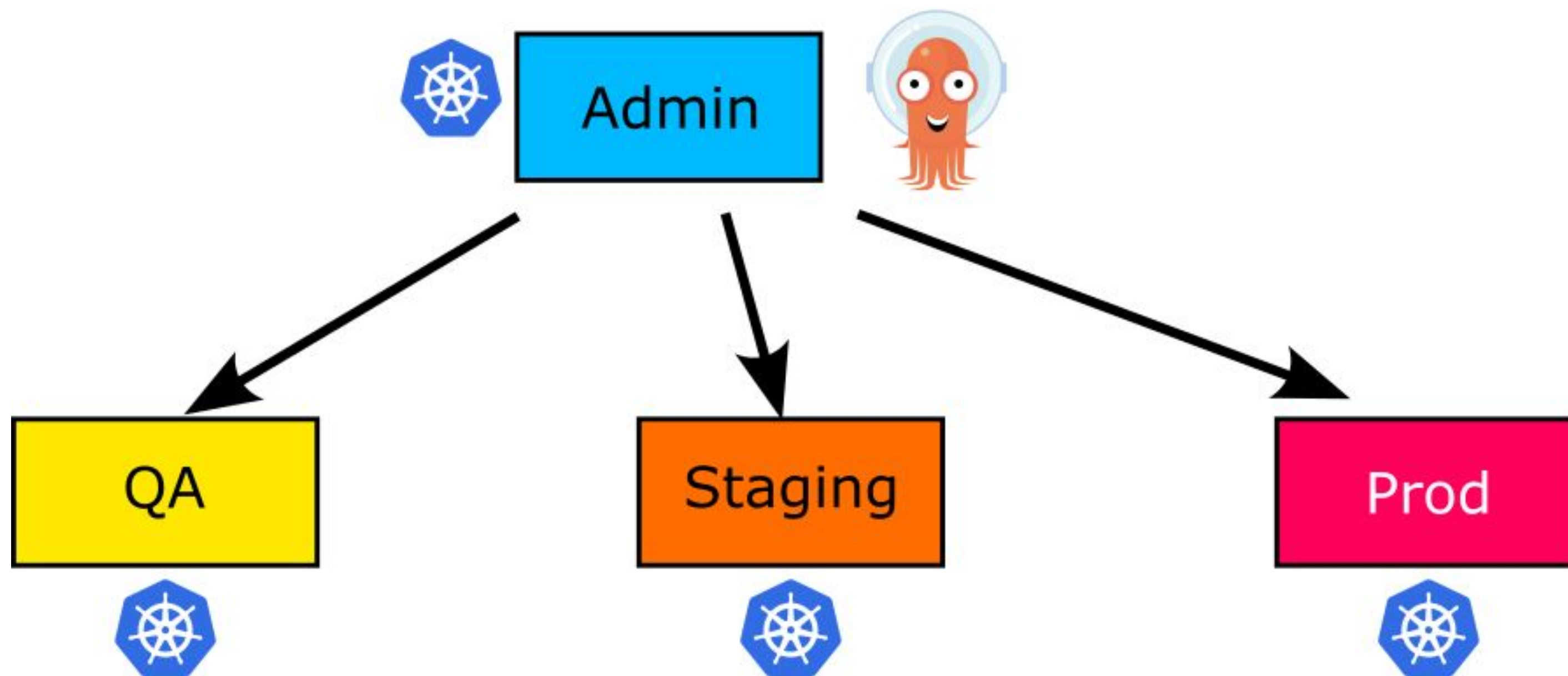
A Comprehensive Overview of Argo CD Architectures – 2025



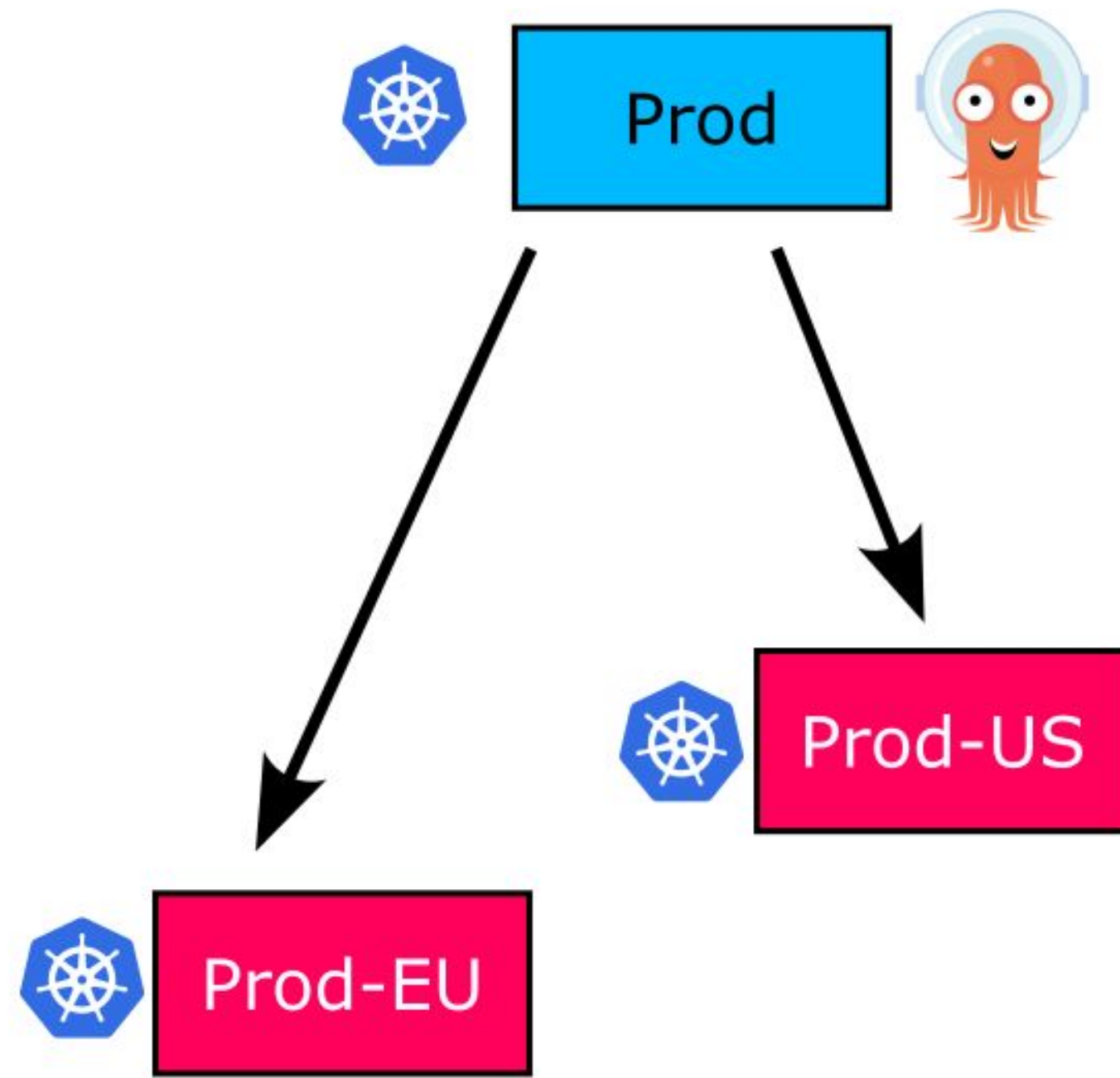
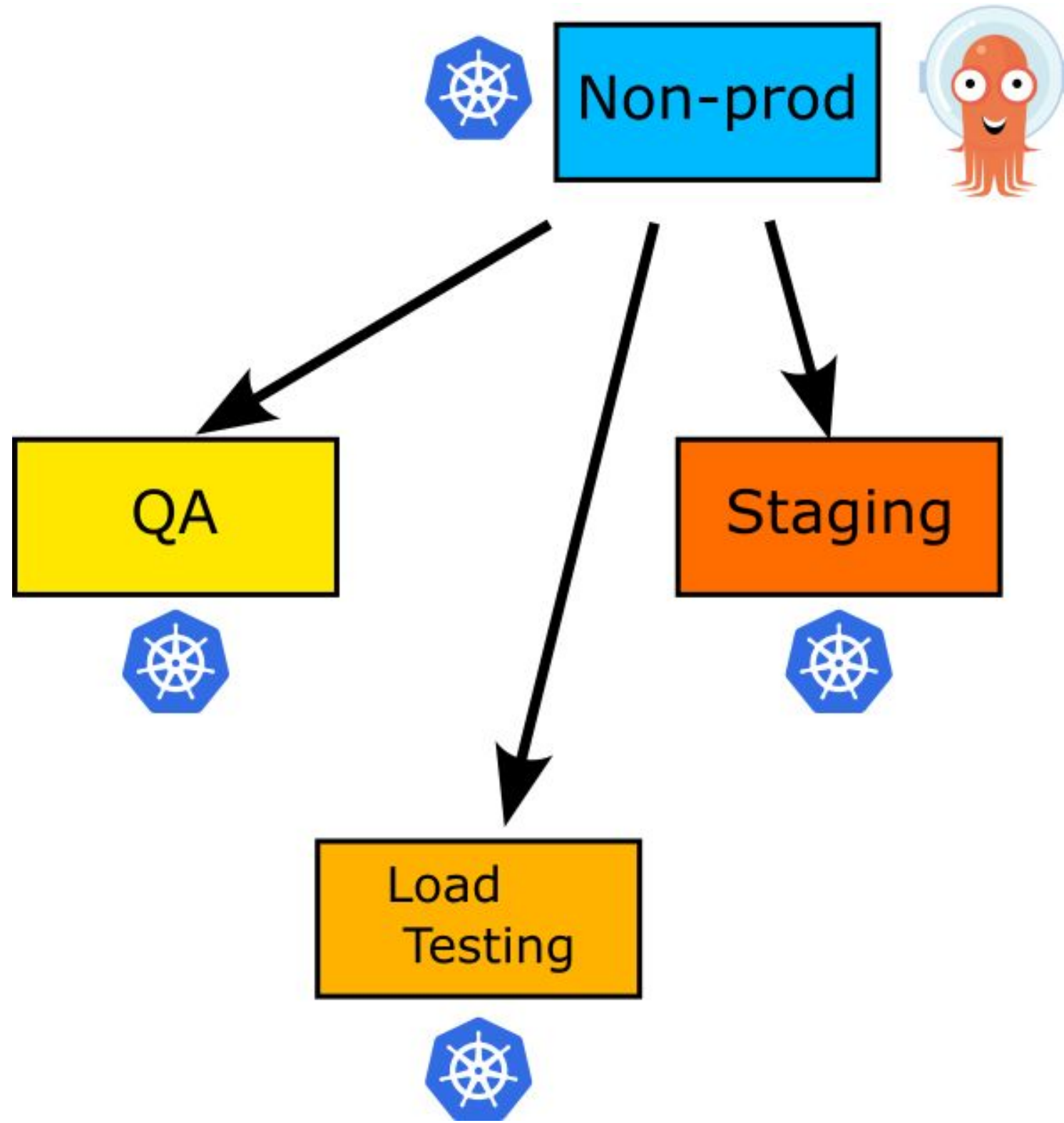
<https://codefresh.io/learn/argo-cd/a-comprehensive-overview-of-argo-cd-architectures-2025/>



APPROVED



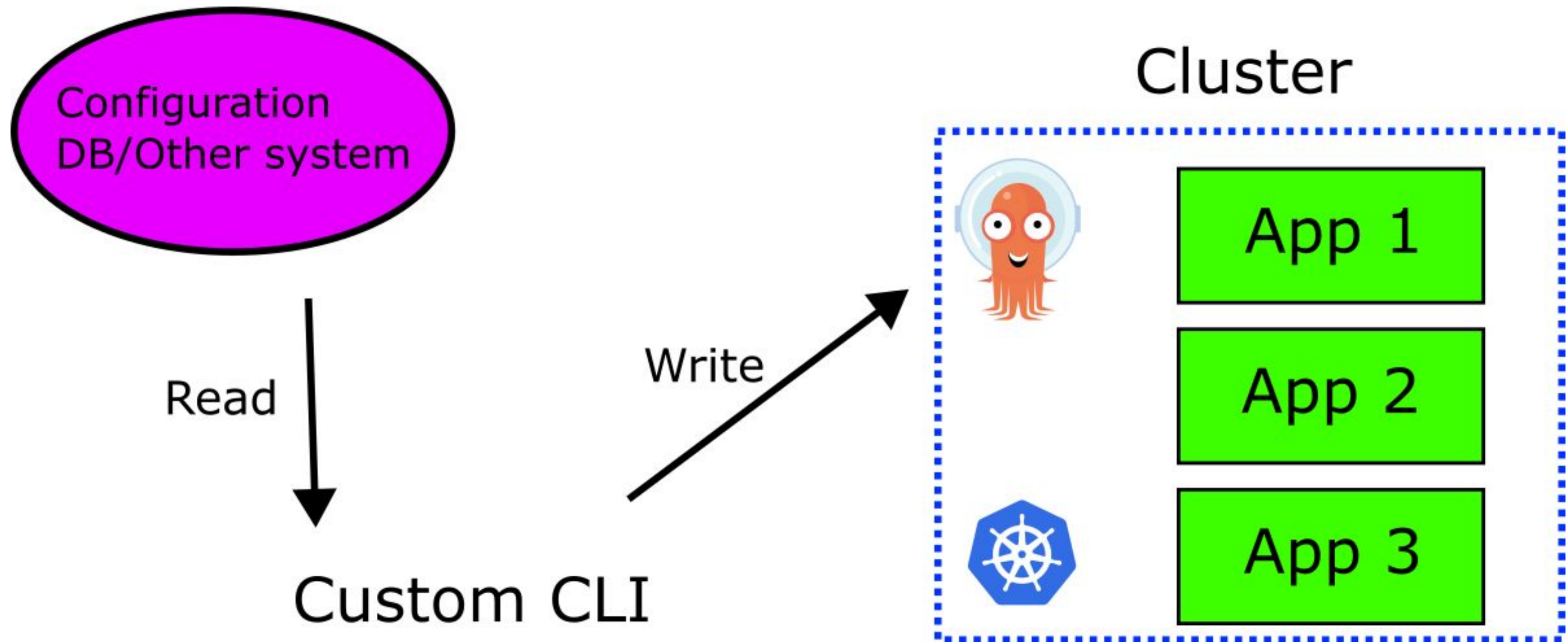
APPROVED



Avoid Dynamic applications



⊗ Don't





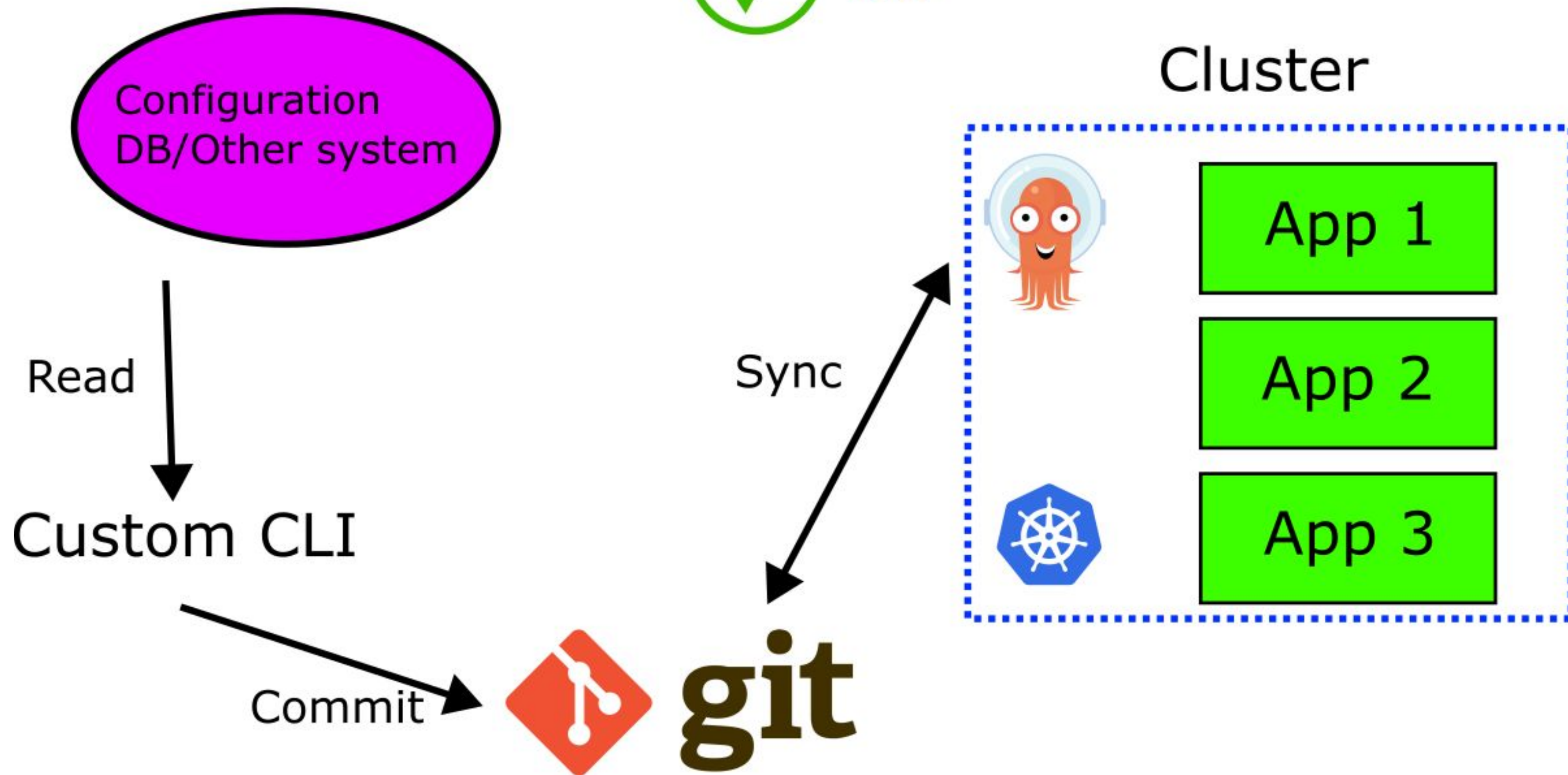
my-app-cli new-app-name | argocd create -f -

envsubst < my-app-template.yaml | kubectl apply -f -n argocd





Cluster

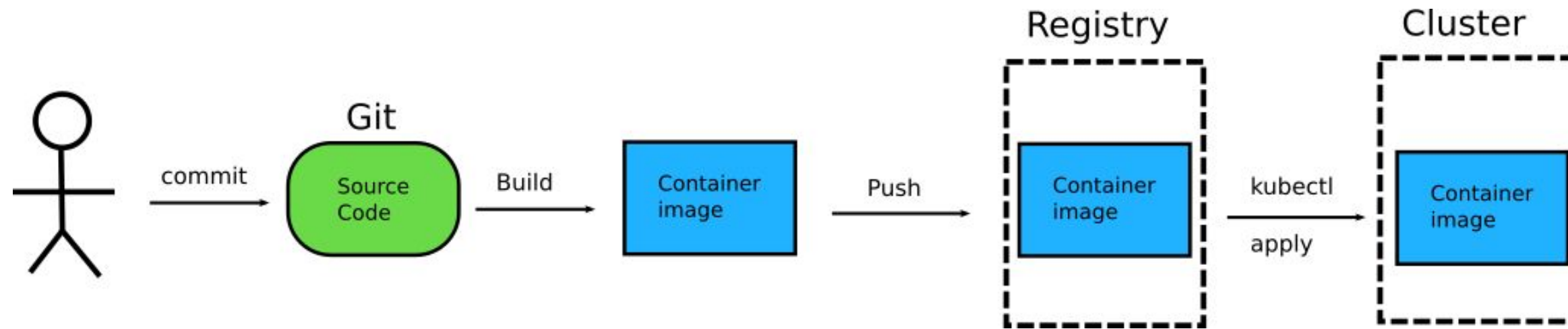




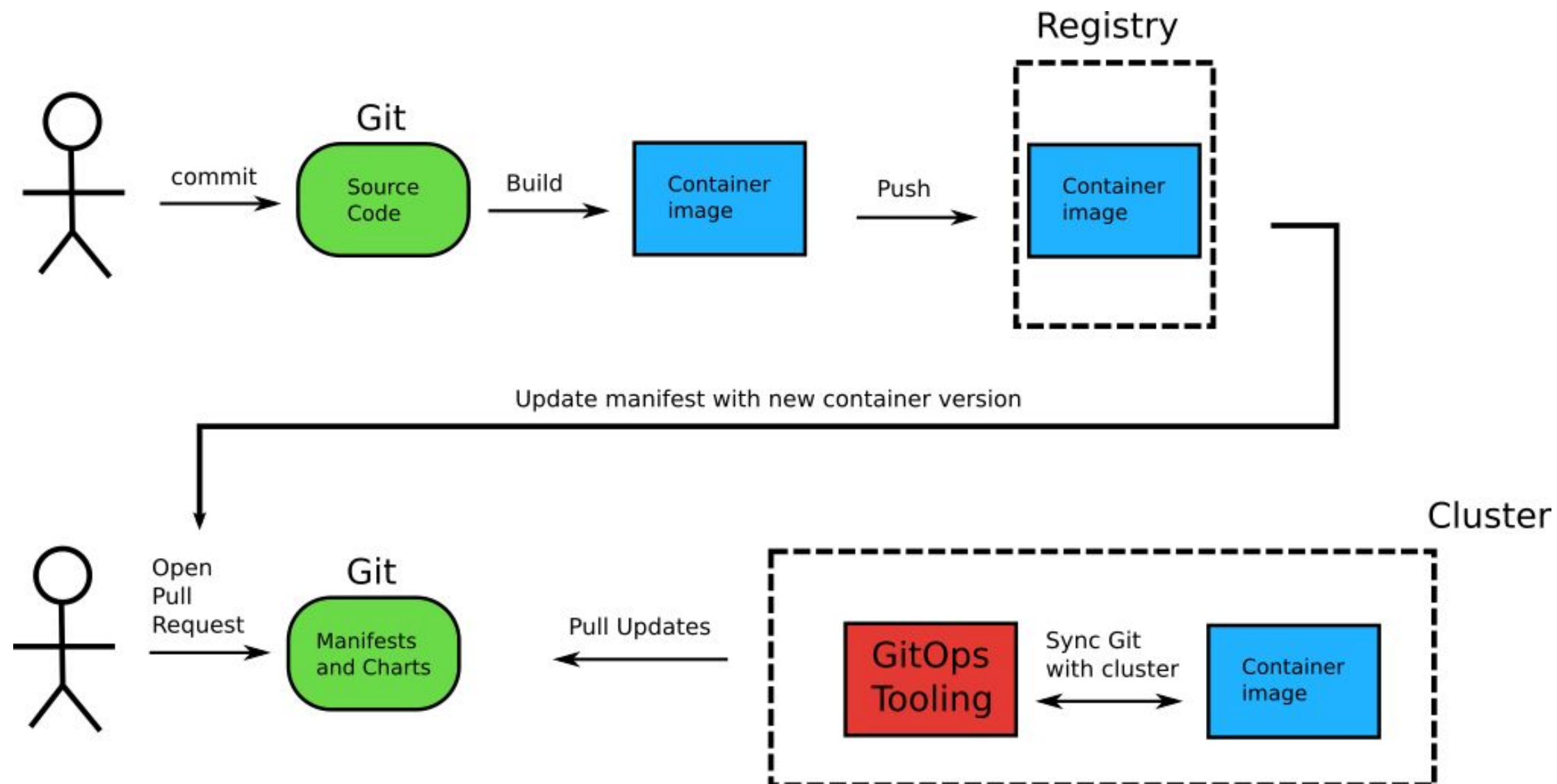
```
kubectl set image deployment/my-deployment  
my-container=my-new-app:4.3.0
```

```
kubectl patch deployment <deployment-name> [.....patch here...]
```





Abusing CI as CD



With Argo CD



Organize your Git repos



Different Git repositories

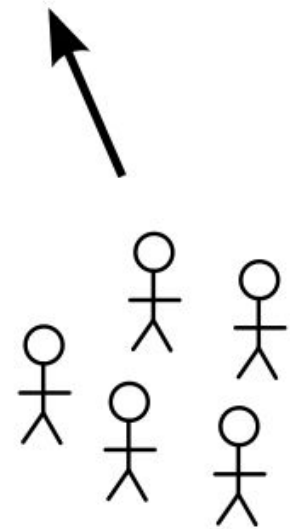
- Git Repository with source code
- Git repository with Kustomize/Helm file
- Git repository with Application Sets
- Source code changes very often. Kustomize/Helm charts change less frequently.

Applications/Application Sets should be created once

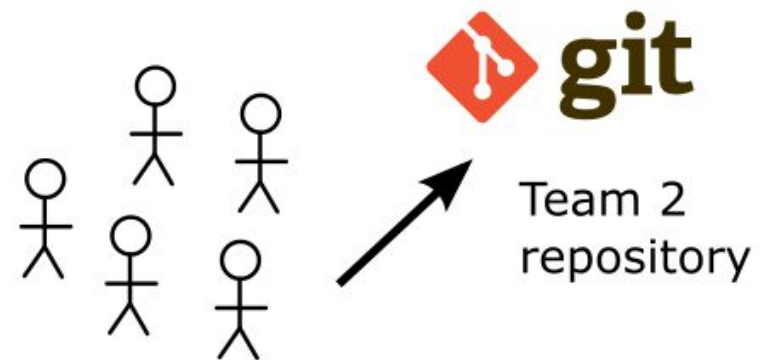
- Understand the lifecycle of each resource



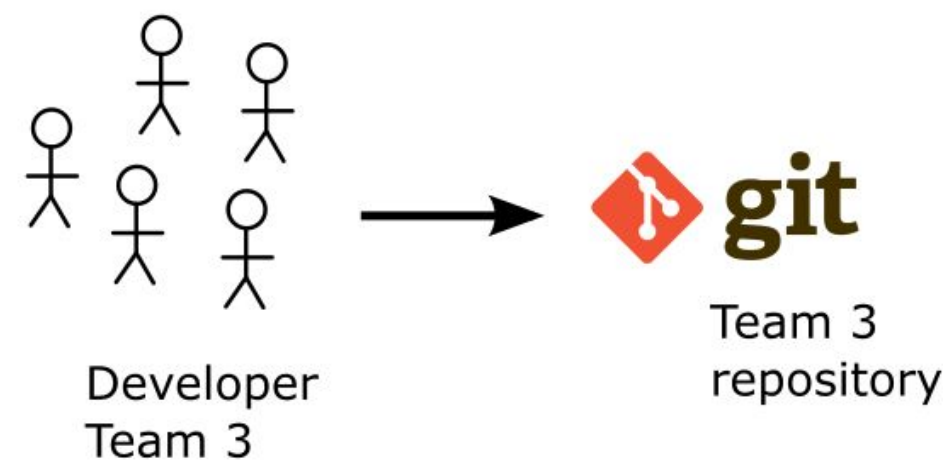
 **git** Team 1 repository



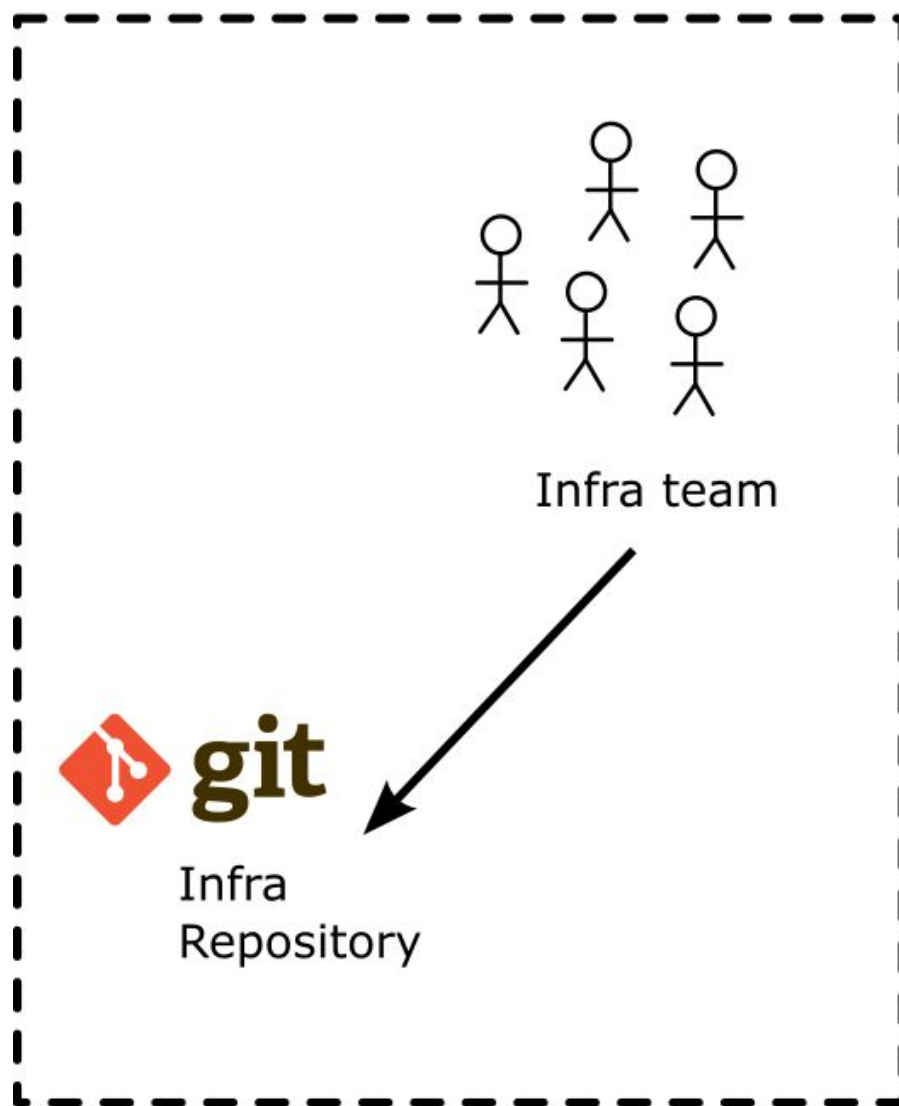
Developer Team 1



Developer Team 2



Developer Team 3



 **git**
Infra Repository



Argo CD and monorepos

- Disable sync polling
- Use webhooks for Applications **AND** Application Sets
- Use the **manifest-generate-paths** annotation
- Enable timeouts for everything
- Monitor and adapt resources
- Check https://argo-cd.readthedocs.io/en/latest/operator-manual/high_availability/



Master Helm before Argo CD



How Helm Hierarchies work

```
common-values.yaml  
+-----all-prod-envs.yaml  
  +----specific-prod-cluster.yaml
```

```
helm install ./my-chart/ --generate-name  
-f common.yaml -f more.yaml -f some-more.yaml
```



- ▼ my-values
 - ▼ app-version
 - prod-values.yaml
 - qa-values.yaml
 - staging-values.yaml
 - ▼ env-type
 - non-prod-values.yaml
 - prod-values.yaml
 - > envs
 - ▼ regions
 - asia-values.yaml
 - eu-values.yaml
 - us-values.yaml
 - common-values.yaml
 - README.md

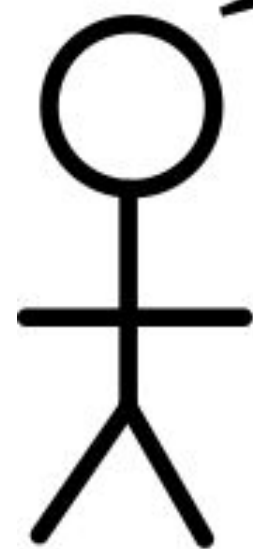
- ▼ my-values
 - > app-version
 - > env-type
 - ▼ envs
 - integration-gpu-values.yaml
 - integration-non-gpu-values.ya...
 - prod-eu-values.yaml
 - prod-us-values.yaml
 - qa-values.yaml
 - staging-asia-values.yaml
 - staging-eu-values.yaml
 - staging-us-values.yaml
 - > regions
 - common-values.yaml
 - README.md

APPROVED



```
1.  apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
2.  kind: Application
3.  metadata:
4.    name: my-app
5.    namespace: argocd
6.  spec:
7.    project: default
8.    source:
9.      chart: my-chart
10.     repoURL: https://github.com/my-example-app
11.     targetRevision: 2.43
12.     helm:
13.       valueFiles:
14.         - common-values.yaml
15.         - all-prod-envs.yaml
16.         - specific-prod-cluster.yaml
17.     destination:
18.       server: "https://kubernetes.default.svc"
19.       namespace: default
```





Dev

Where is the QA configuration of this Helm chart stored?

In our Argo CD manifests that define the QA Cluster.

Why we didn't use just Helm values?
Now I need to learn how Argo CD works..
My head is already spinning around with YAML and Helm.

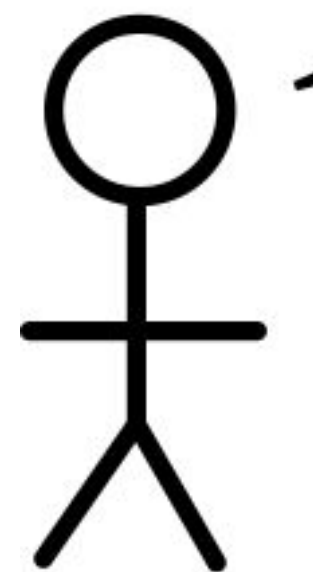


Don't



Ops





Dev 1

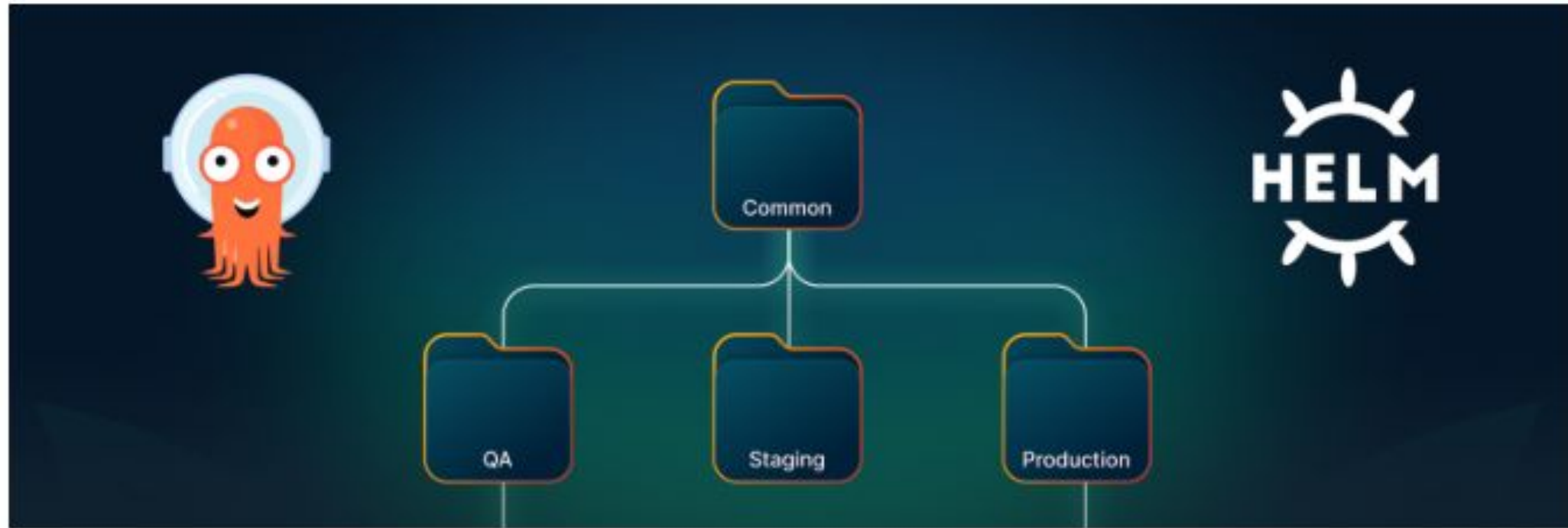
How do I run this app
locally using qa settings?

helm install mychart
-f values-qa.yml



Dev 2





BEST PRACTICES

Using Helm Hierarchies in Multi-Source Argo CD Applications for Promoting to Different GitOps Environments

14 min read



<https://codefresh.io/blog/helm-values-argocd/>



Master Kustomize before Argo CD



Kustomize concepts

- Overlays for different environments
- Reusable component configurations
- Common globals (labels, annotations, namespace prefixes)
- Configuration generators
- Transformers/Replacements
- Remote resources



Kustomize Overlays versus Components



what is the difference between kustomize overlays and kustomize components ?

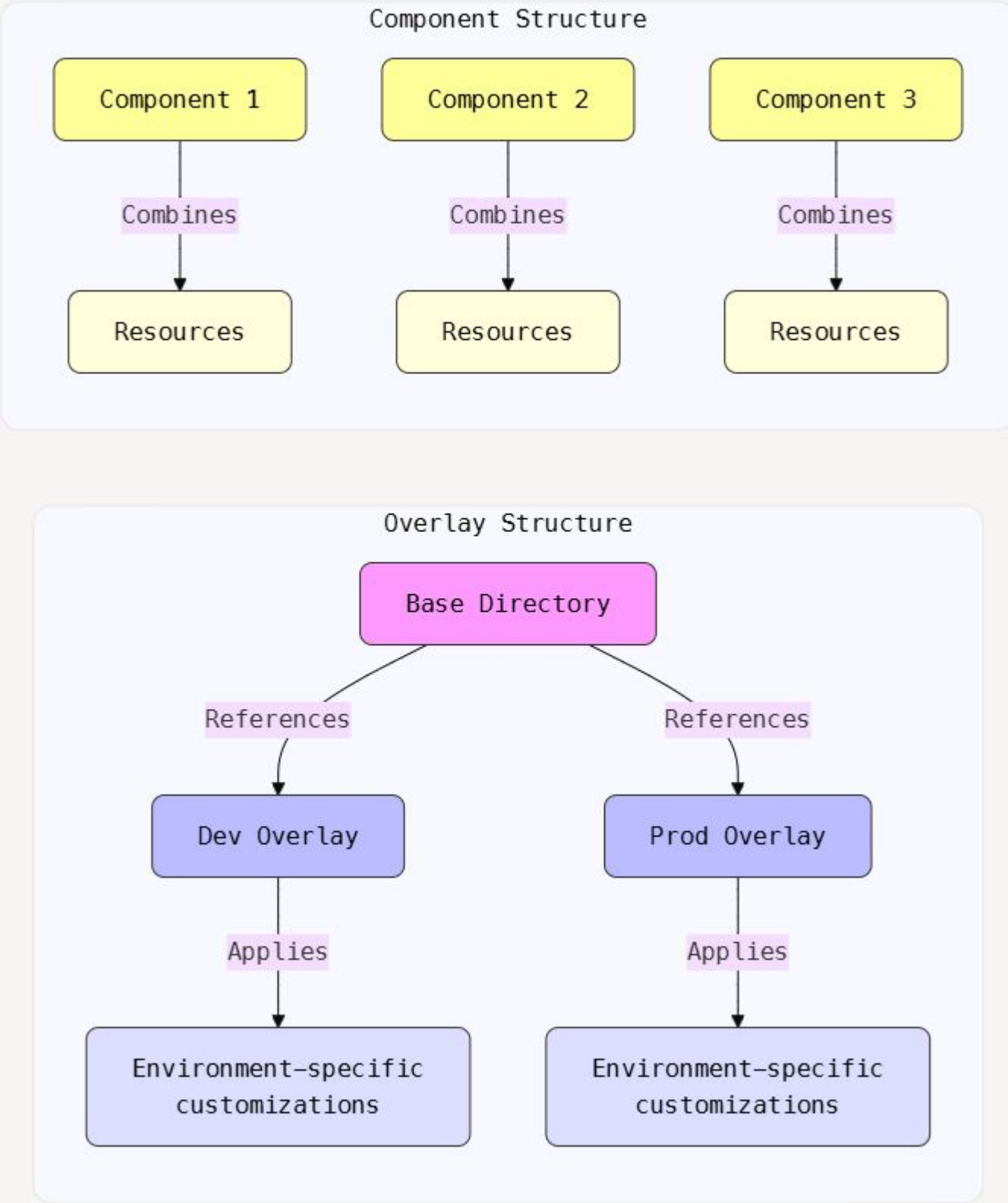
PHIND-70B MODEL ?

- 1  Declarative Man...
- 2  Kustomize in Ku...
- 3  Components - K...
- 4  The complete Ku...

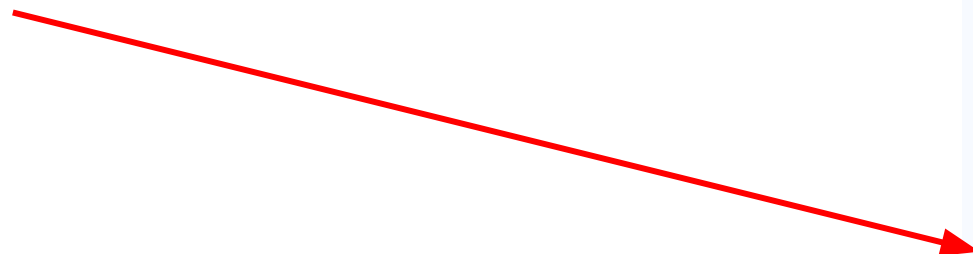
Kustomize provides two distinct approaches for organizing and managing Kubernetes configurations: overlays and components. Each serves a specific purpose in managing Kubernetes resources across different environments and deployments.

ASPECT	OVERLAYS	COMPONENTS
Purpose	Environment-specific customizations kubernetes.io	Reusable resource collections kubernetes.io
Structure	Reference-based hierarchy	Flat composition structure
Base Usage	References external bases	Contains self-contained resources
Customization	Applies patches and modifications	Direct resource definition
Reusability	One overlay per environment	Multiple components reusable across projects
Maintenance	Centralized base management	Independent component updates

Let's visualize how overlays and components differ in their structure and relationships:



Learn all this
BEFORE using Argo
CD



replacements

Substitute field(s) in N target(s) with a field from a source.

Replacements are used to copy fields from one source into any number of specified targets.

The `replacements` field can support a path to a replacement:

`kustomization.yaml`

```
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization

replacements:
- path: replacement.yaml
```

`replacement.yaml`

```
source:
  kind: Deployment
  fieldPath: metadata.name
targets:
- select:
  name: my-resource
```

Alternatively, `replacements` supports inline replacements:

```
apiVersion: kustomize.config.k8s.io/v1beta1
kind: Kustomization

replacements:
- source:
  kind: Deployment
  fieldPath: metadata.name
  targets:
  - select:
    name: my-resource
```





Dev

This QA overlay is incomplete. Where is the rest of the configuration?

Some settings are also in our Argo CD manifests that define the QA Cluster.

Why do we have QA settings in 2 different places?
Now I need to learn how Argo CD works.
And I also need to install it locally to test my app

 Don't



Ops





BEST PRACTICES

How to Model Your GitOps Environments and Promote Releases between Them

18 min read



Kostis Kapelonis March 23, 2022



<https://codefresh.io/blog/how-to-model-your-gitops-environments-and-promote-releases-between-them/>



**Don't force developers to
use Argo CD**



Programming

Domain Knowledge

K8s

Helm/Kustomize

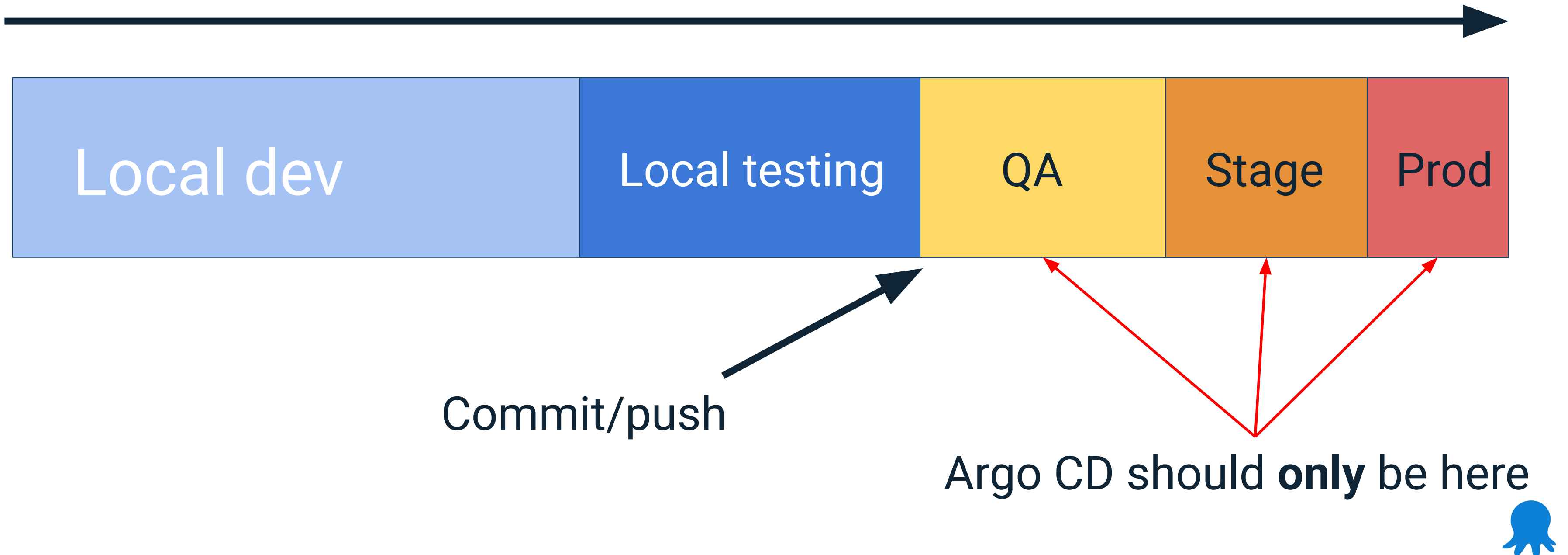
Argo CD !!!



Developers do NOT care about Argo CD manifests



Feature development over time



**If developers need Argo CD for LOCAL
development you make their life miserable**





Dev

How do I run this app locally using QA settings?

First you need to install Argo CD. Same version as QA. Then clone the Git repository with all Helm charts. Then also clone the Git repository with the Argo CD manifests. Find the QA application and change the spec.source field to the repo that you just cloned. Then deploy the application with
`"kubectl my-app.yaml -n argocd"`
and you will finally see the QA settings.

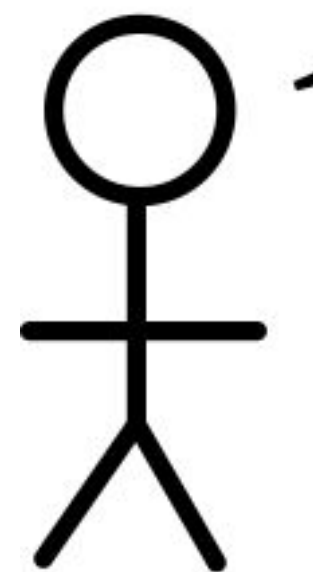
This is too complex and forces me to install Argo CD and learn how it works.

 Don't



Ops





Dev 1

How do I run this app
locally using qa settings?

helm install mychart
-f values-qa.yml



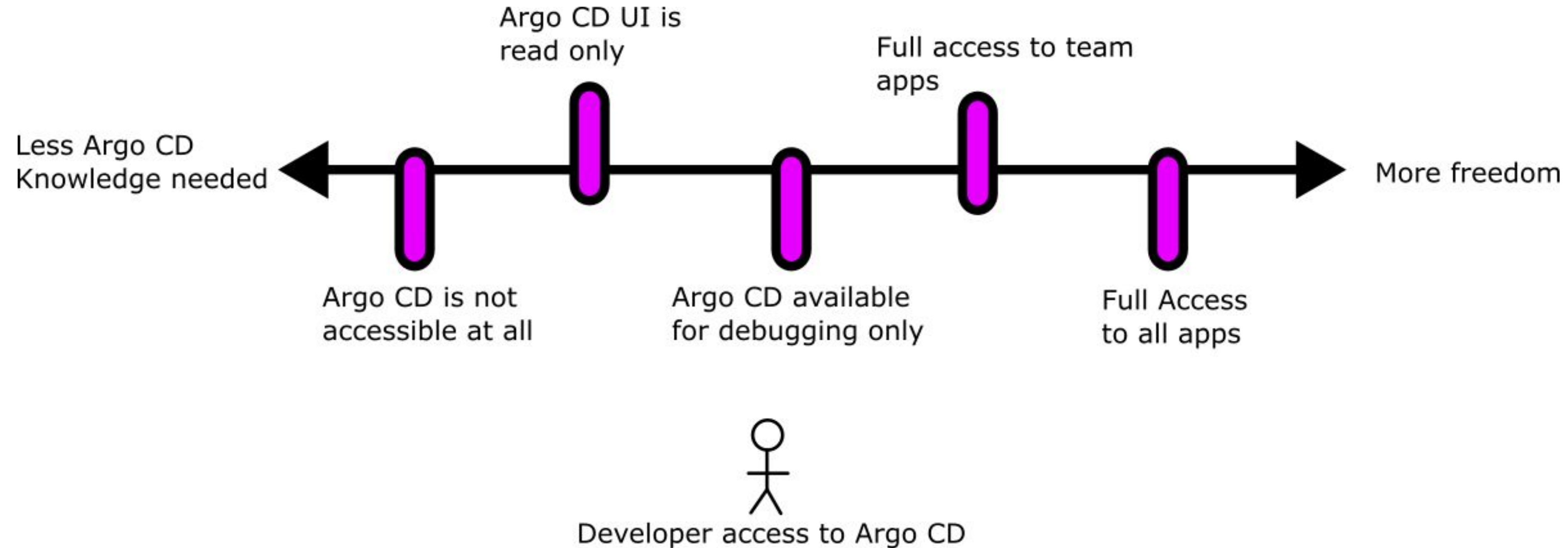
Dev 2



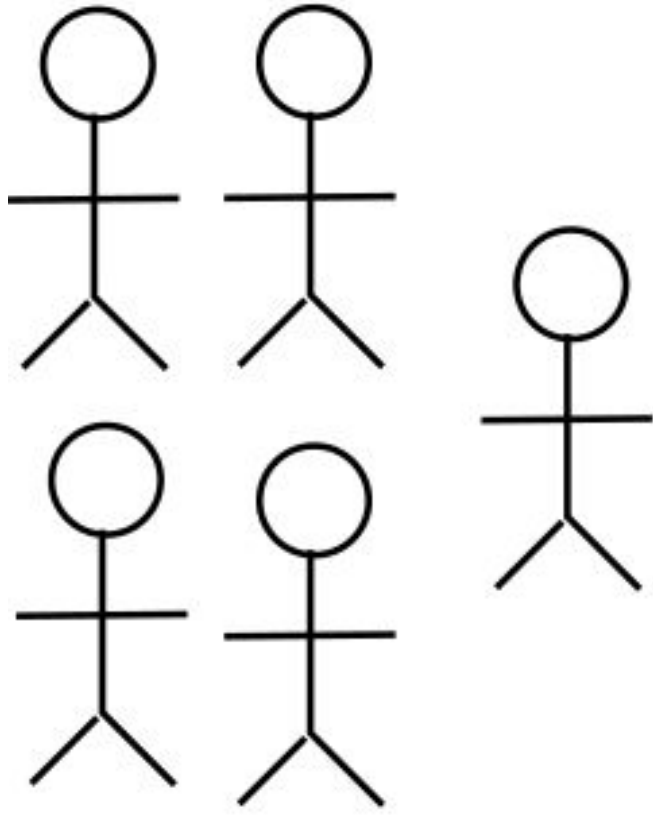
Developer Experience



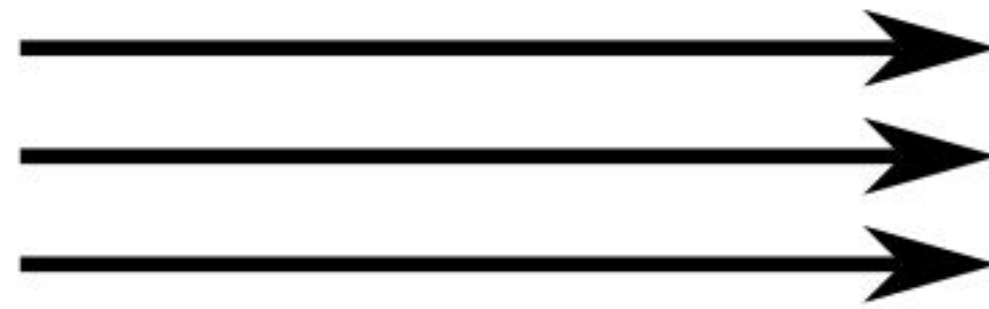
Understand your developers



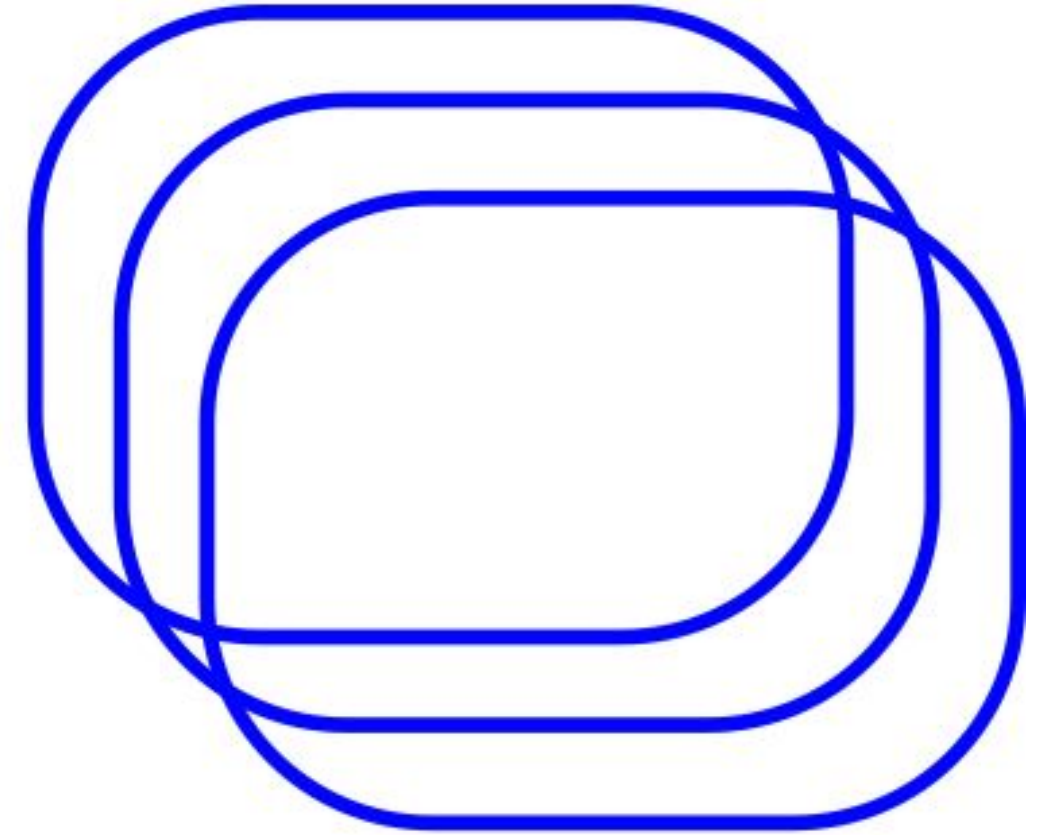
Team A
Devs



Read
Edit
Sync



Applications
of Team A



Who

(User Group)

How

(Policy)

What

(App-Project)



Applications

+ NEW APP

SYNC APPS

REFRESH APPS

Search applications...

/

billing

Project:

team-a

Labels:

Status:

Healthy

Synced

Repository:

https://github.com/kostis-codefresh/intro-ar...

Target Rev...

HEAD

Path:

apps/team-a/billing

Destination:

https://kubernetes.default.svc

Namespa...

billing

Created At:

09/30/2024 14:46:58 (a day ago)

Last Sync:

10/01/2024 14:53:53 (4 minutes ago)

SYNC

REFRESH

DELETE

orders

Project:

team-b

Labels:

Status:

Healthy

Synced

Repository:

https://github.com/kostis-code...

Target Rev...

HEAD

Path:

apps/team-b/orders

Destination:

https://kubernetes.default.svc

Namespa...

orders

Created At:

09/30/2024 14:46:58 (a day ag

Last Sync:

09/30/2024 14:49:22 (a day ag

SYNC

REFRESH

DELETE

SYNCHRONIZE

CANCEL

Synchronizing application manifests from <https://github.com/kostis-codefresh/intro-argocd-rbac.git>

Revision
HEAD

☐ PRUNE

☐ DRY RUN

☐ APPLY ONLY

☐ FORCE

SYNC OPTIONS

☐ SKIP SCHEMA VALIDATION

☒ AUTO-CREATE NAMESPACE

☐ PRUNE LAST

☐ APPLY OUT OF SYNC ONLY

☐ RESPECT IGNORE DIFFERENCES

☐ SERVER-SIDE APPLY

PRUNE PROPAGATION POLICY: foreground

☐ REPLACE

☐ RETRY

SYNCHRONIZE RESOURCES: all / out of sync / none

☒ /SERVICE/ORDERS/SIMPLE-SERVICE

☒ APPS/DEPLOYMENT/ORDERS/SIMPLE-DEPLOYMENT

Unable to sync: permission denied: applications, sync, team-b/orders, sub: jane, iat: 2024-10-01T11:57:17Z



TECHNICAL GUIDES

Securing Argo CD in a Multi-Tenant Environment with Application Projects

10 min read



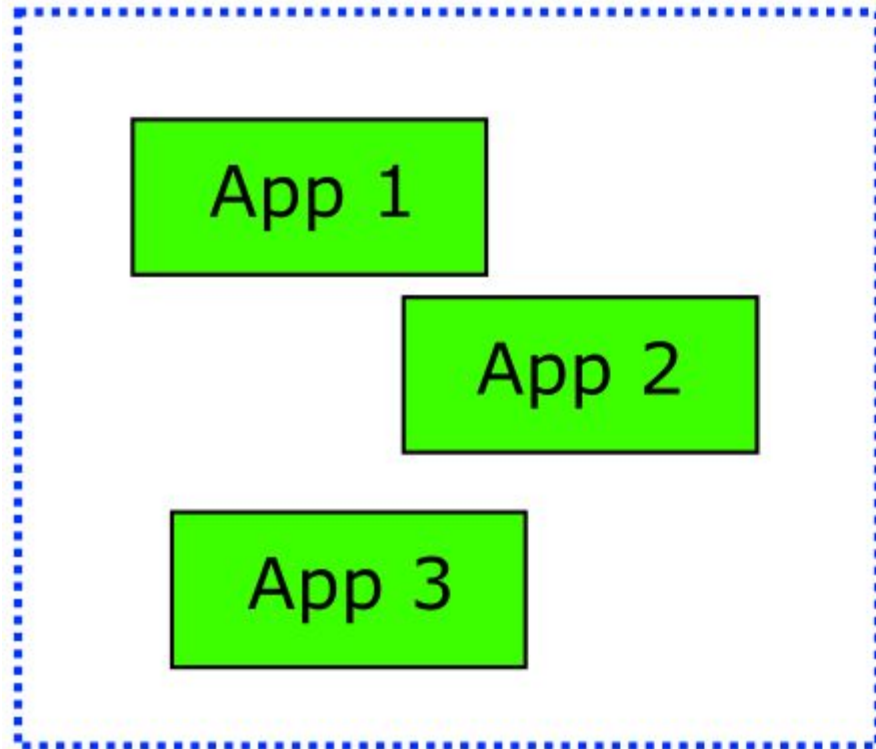
<https://codefresh.io/blog/multi-tenant-argocd-with-application-projects/>



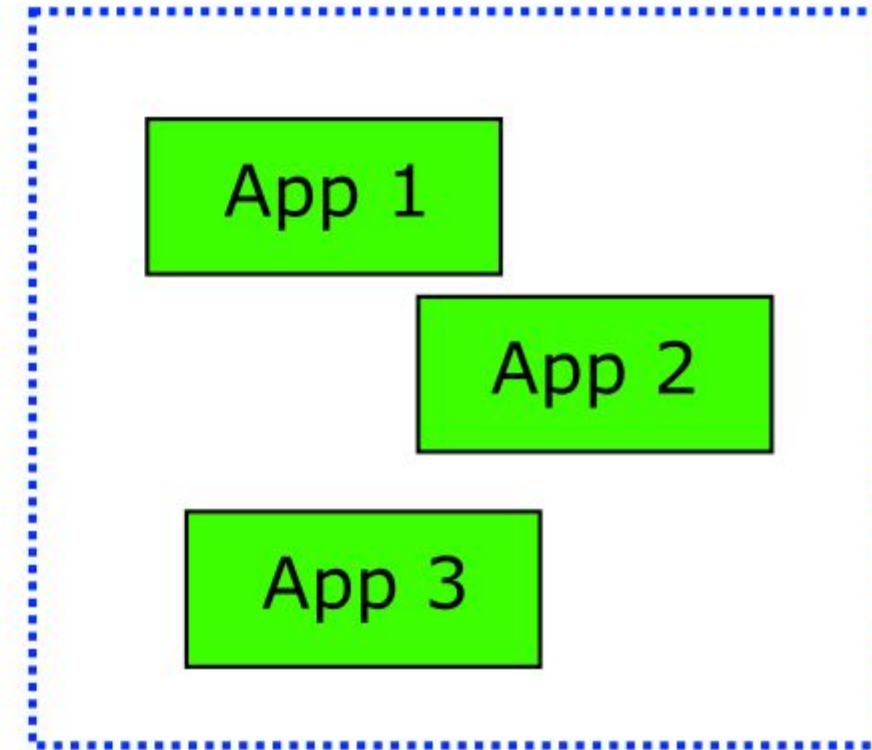
Application Grouping



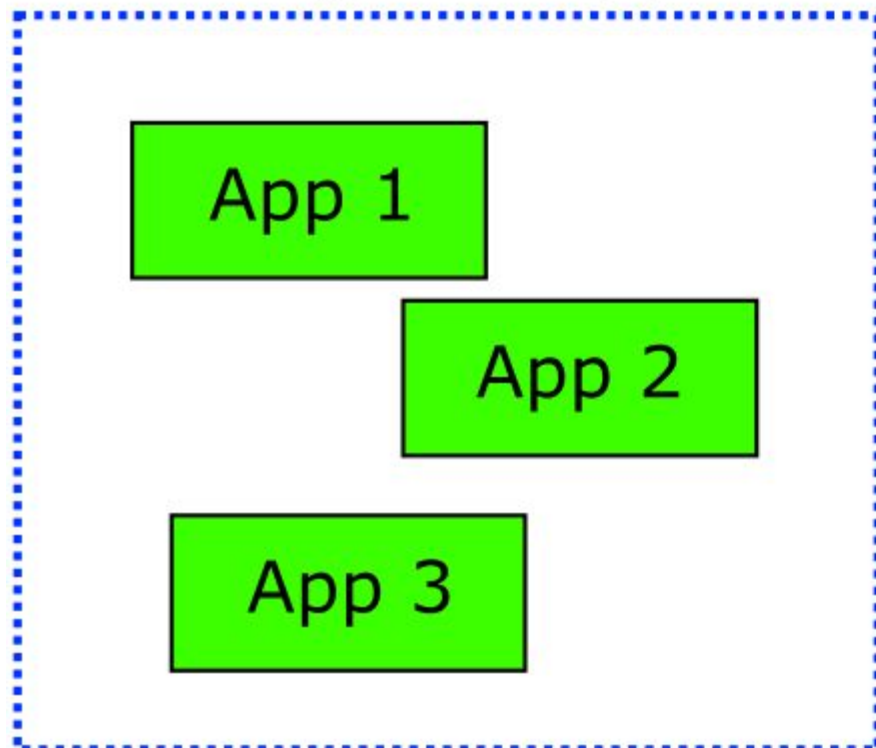
Umbrella Helm chart



Single Argo CD app

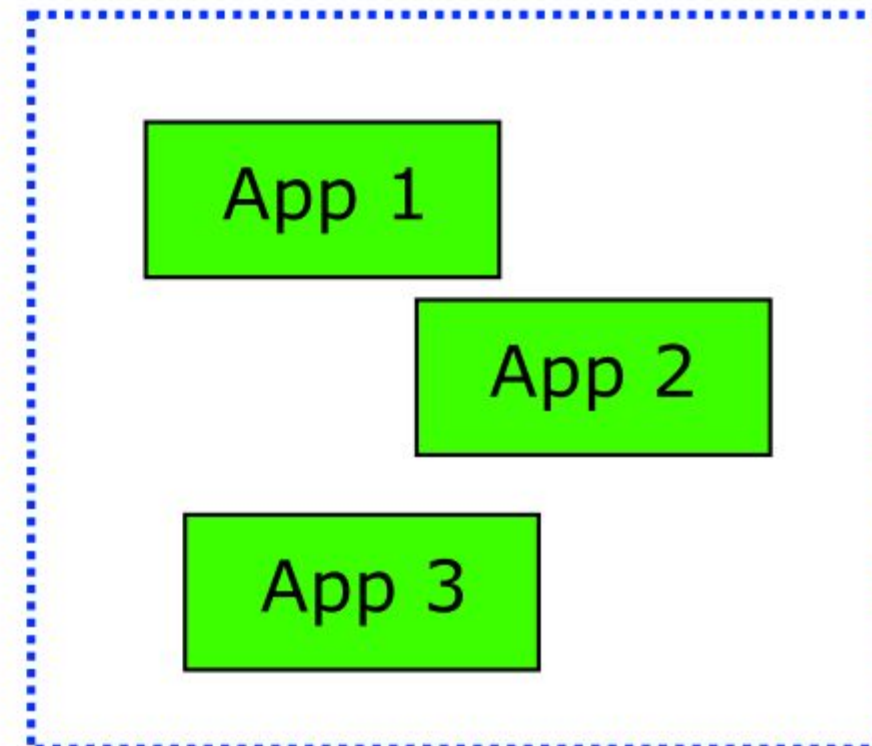


Three Argo CD apps



Which choice
is best???

Application Set



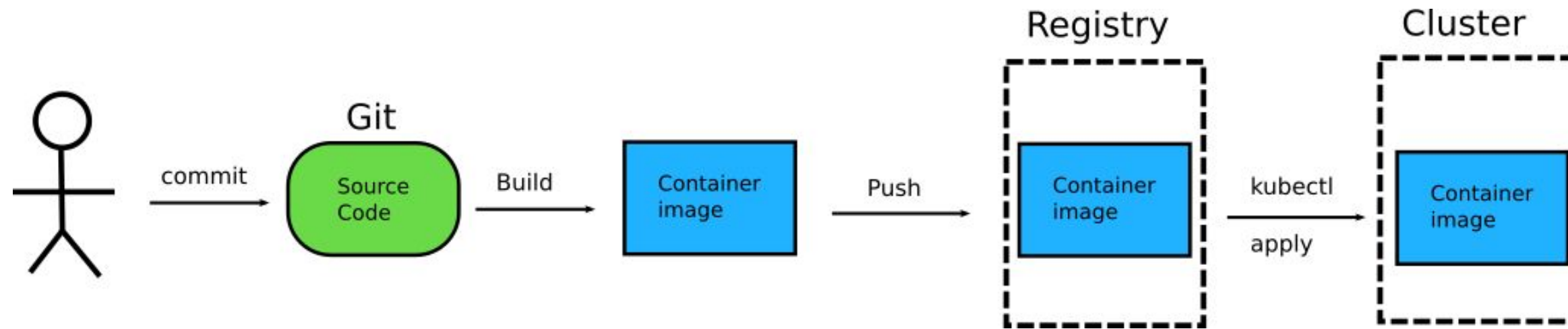
Questions to ask

- Are those applications always deployed and upgraded as a single unit?
- Are those applications related in a business or technical manner?
- Do you want to use different configurations for different clusters for these applications?
- Is this combination of applications always the same? Do you sometimes wish to deploy a subset of them or a superset?
- Are these applications managed by a single team or multiple teams?

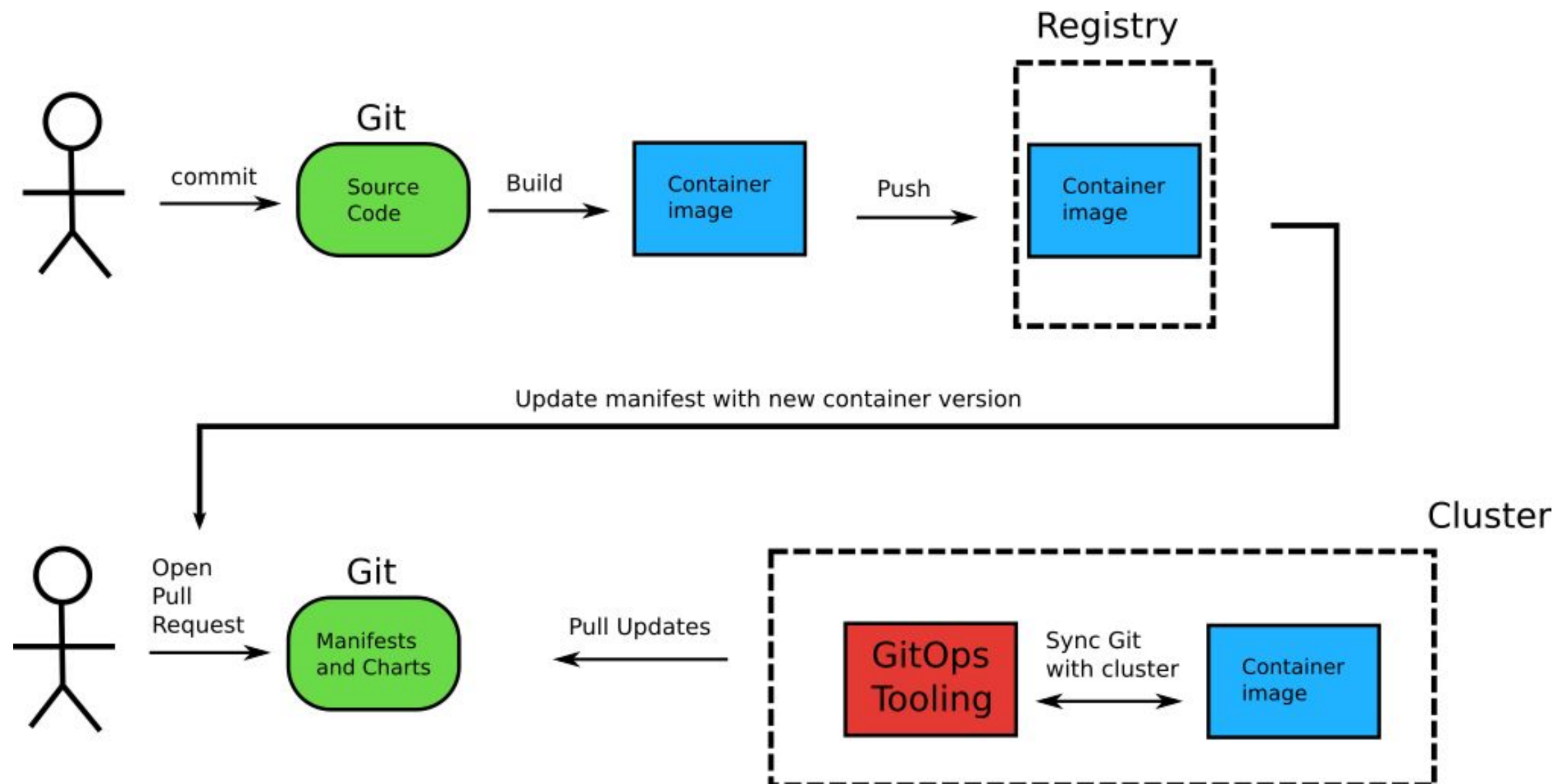


**Enable auto-sync and
self-heal everywhere**





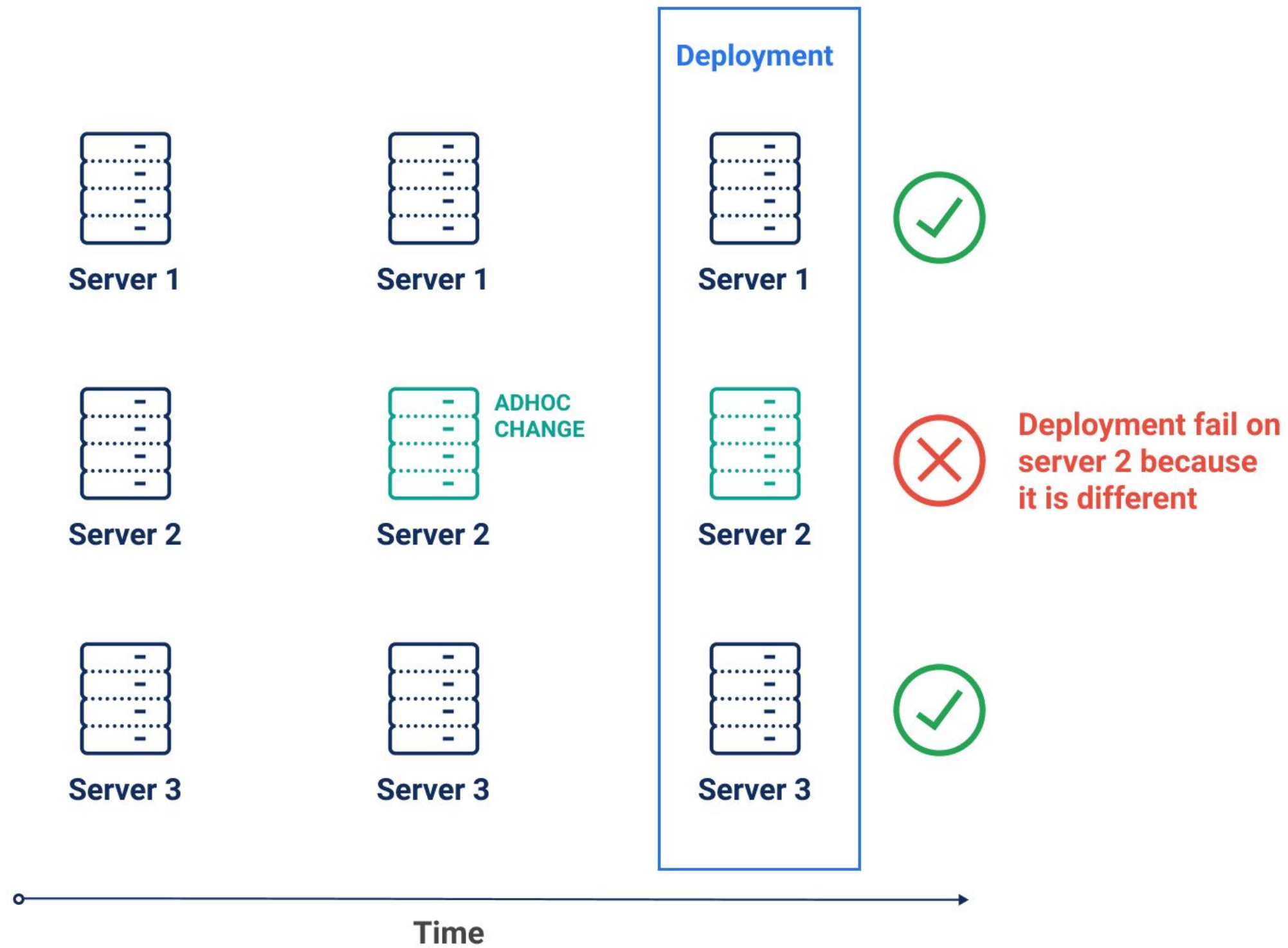
Abusing CI as CD



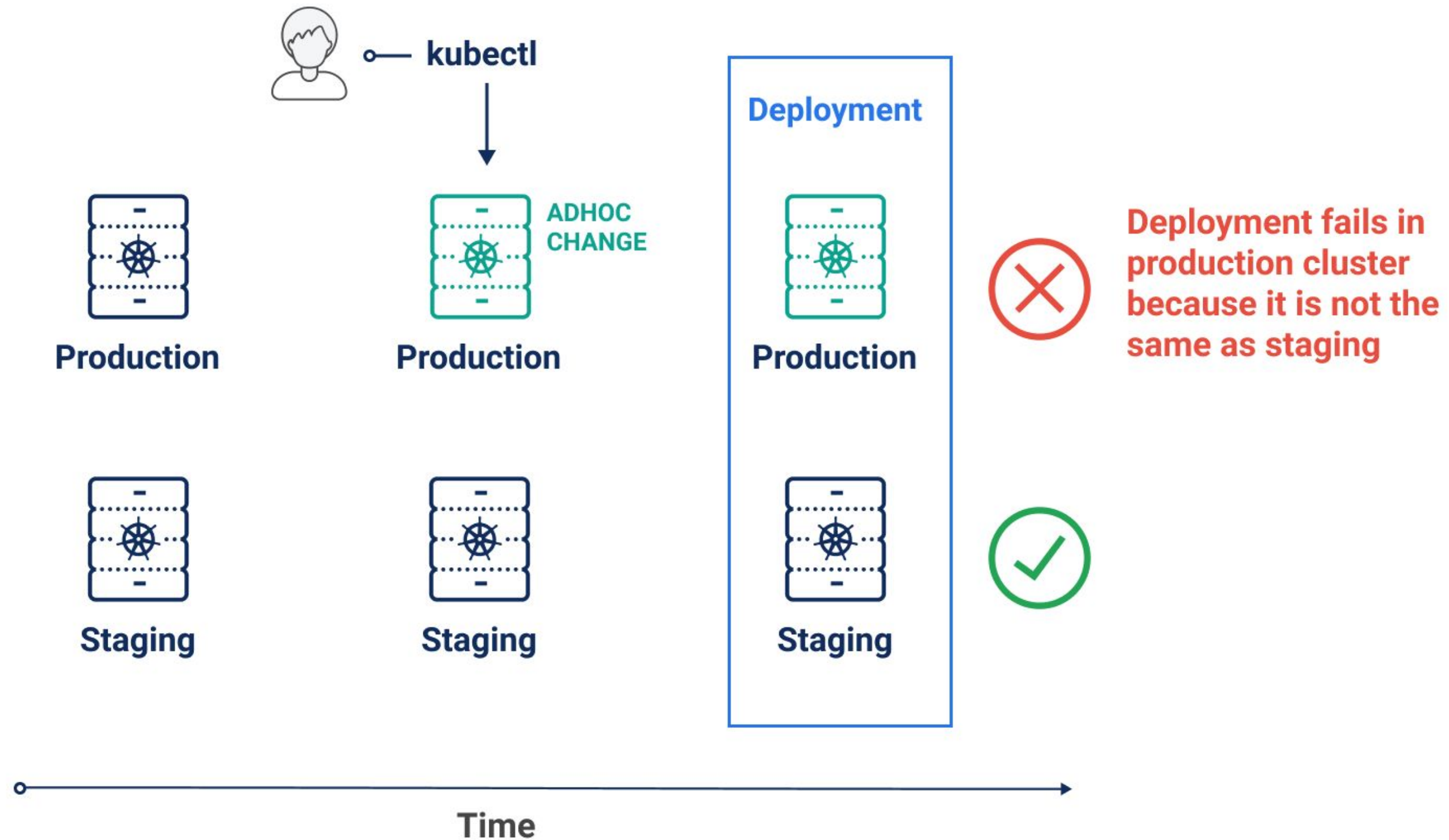
With Argo CD



Configuration drift



Configuration drift in Kubernetes



Argo CD detects out-of-process changes

Applications / guestbook

APP DETAILS

APP DIFF

SYNC

SYNC STATUS

HISTORY AND ROLLBACK

DELETE

REFRESH

Healthy

OutOfSync
From HEAD (6bed858)
Authored by Alex Collins <alexec...>
Updates examples to better reflec...

Sync OK
To 6bed858
Succeeded 7 days ago (Mon Aug 17 2020 19:27:35 GMT+0300)
Authored by Alex Collins <alexec@users.noreply.github.com>
Updates examples to better reflect hook usage today (#41)

guestbook

guestbook-ui
SVC

guestbook-ui
deploy
rev:1

show 2 hidden resources

guestbook-ui-65b878495d-gp4j7
pod
running 1/1



Argo CD shows out-of-process changes

SUMMARYPARAMETERSMANIFEST+ DIFFEVENTS

☐ Compact diff☐ Inline Diff

/Service/default/guestbook-ui

1 apiVersion: v1

2 kind: Service

3 metadata:

4 labels:

5 app.kubernetes.io/instance: guestbook

6 name: guestbook-ui

7 spec:

8 ports:

9 - port: 8080

10 targetPort: 80

11 selector:

12 app: guestbook-ui

1 apiVersion: v1

2 kind: Service

3 metadata:

4 labels:

5 app.kubernetes.io/instance: guestbook

6 name: guestbook-ui

7 spec:

8 ports:

9 - port: 80


10 targetPort: 80

11 - port: 8080

12 targetPort: 80

13 selector:

14 app: guestbook-ui



**Every time you disable auto-sync/self-heal
you lose the biggest advantage of Argo CD**



**Enable Self heal -> solve configuration drift
completely**



Understand sync phases and waves



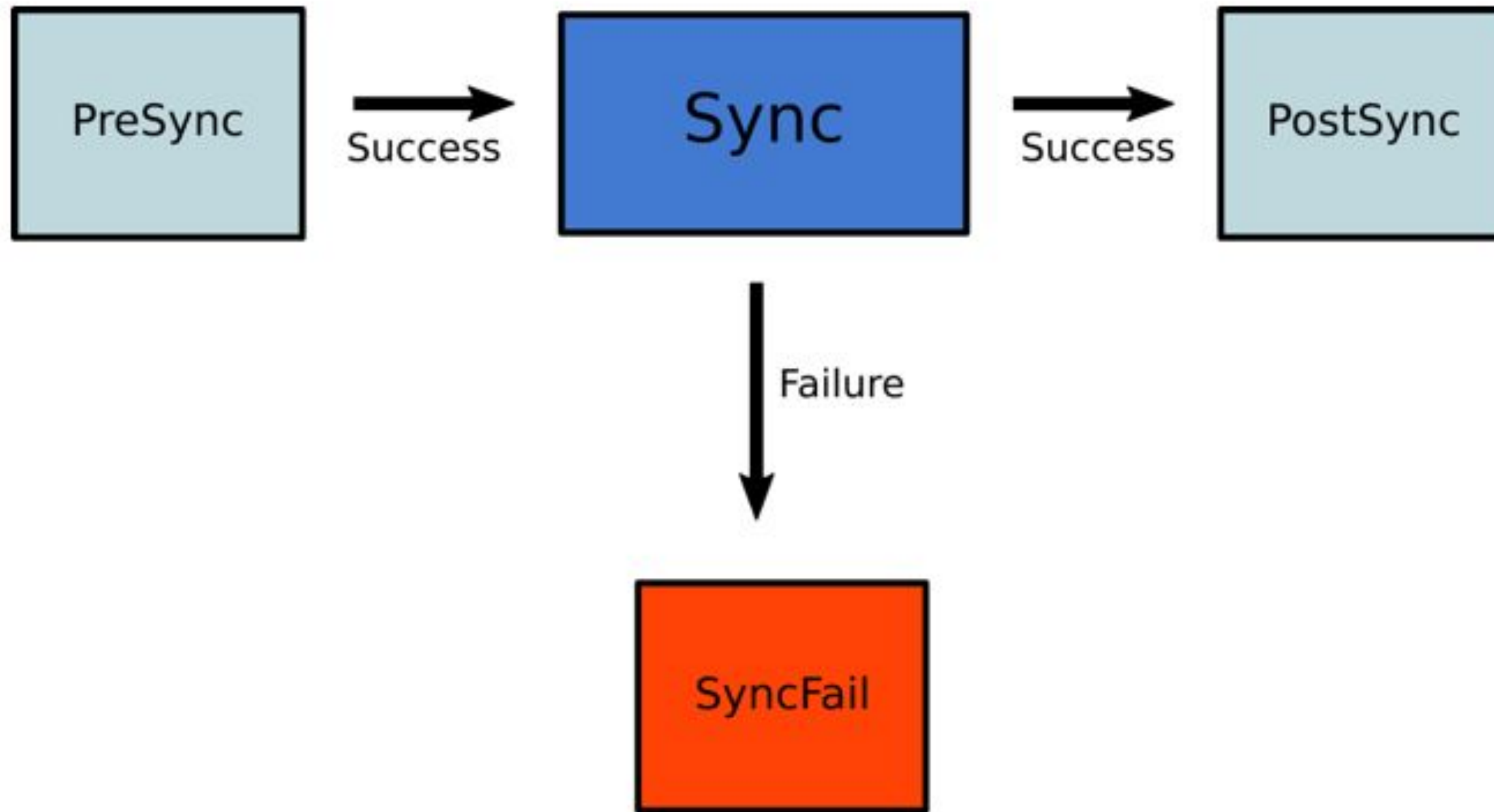
Resource ordering



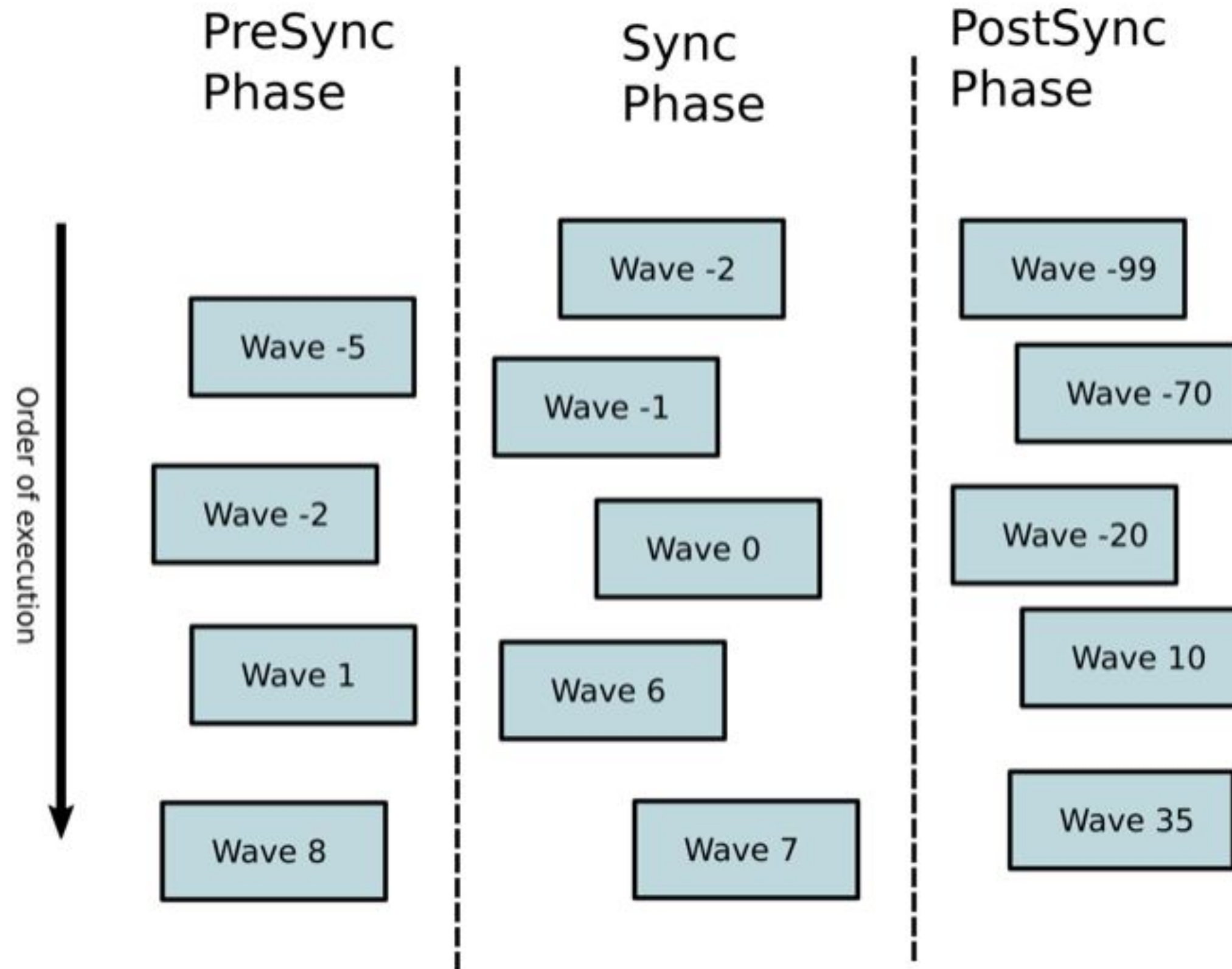
```
apiVersion: batch/v1
kind: Job
metadata:
  name: grafana-notify
  annotations:
    argocd.argoproj.io/hook: PreSync
    argocd.argoproj.io/hook-delete-policy: HookSucceeded
    argocd.argoproj.io/sync-wave: '-1'
```



Understand phase lifecycle



Waves are scoped inside a phase



Recommendation

1. Start with **ONLY** sync waves
2. For more control use waves AND phases
3. For more advanced scenarios use Argo Workflows



Argo Workflows

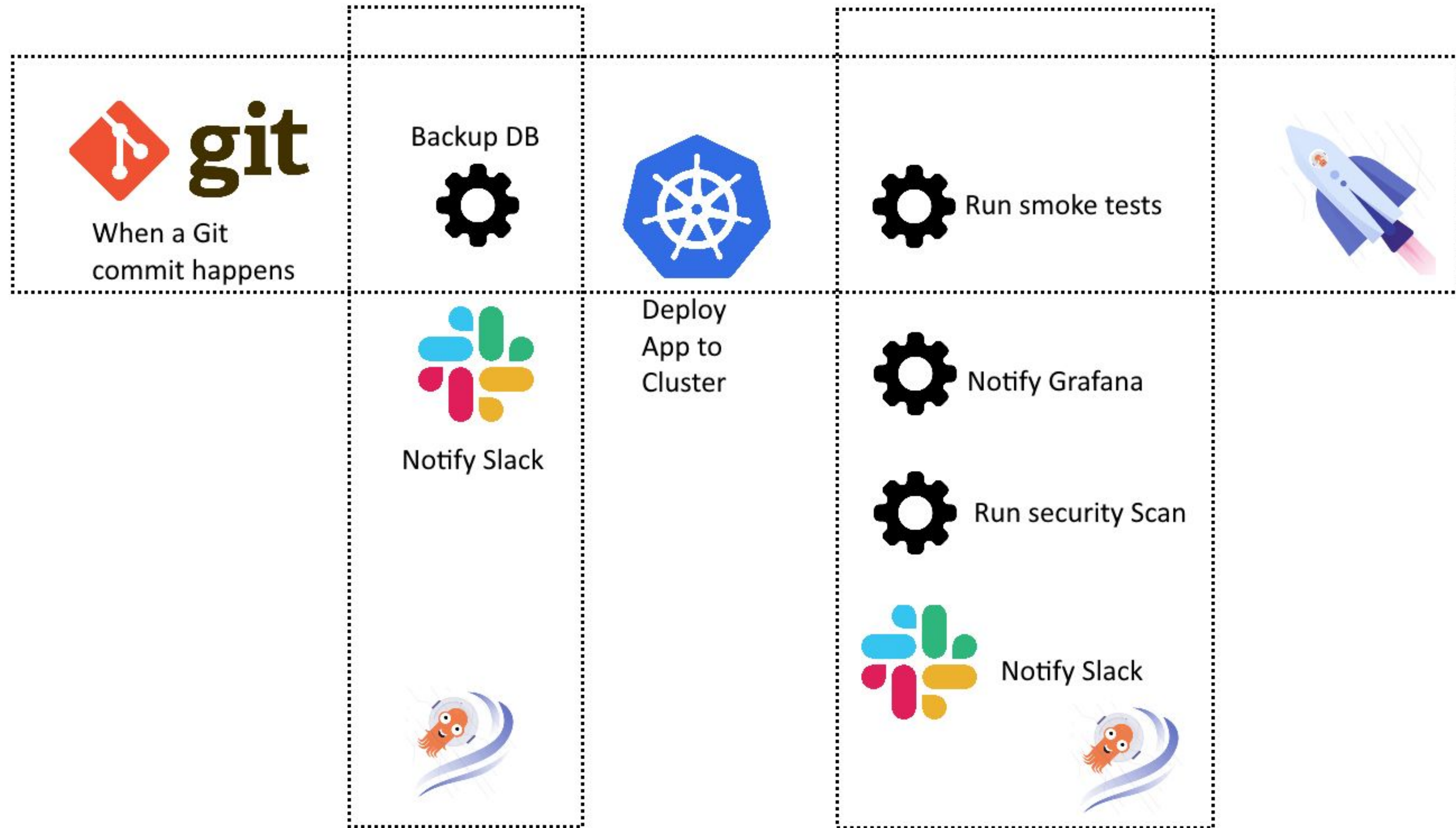
  14685

Kubernetes-native workflow engine supporting DAG and step-based workflows.

[Learn More](#)



Argo CD and Argo Workflows



Common pitfalls

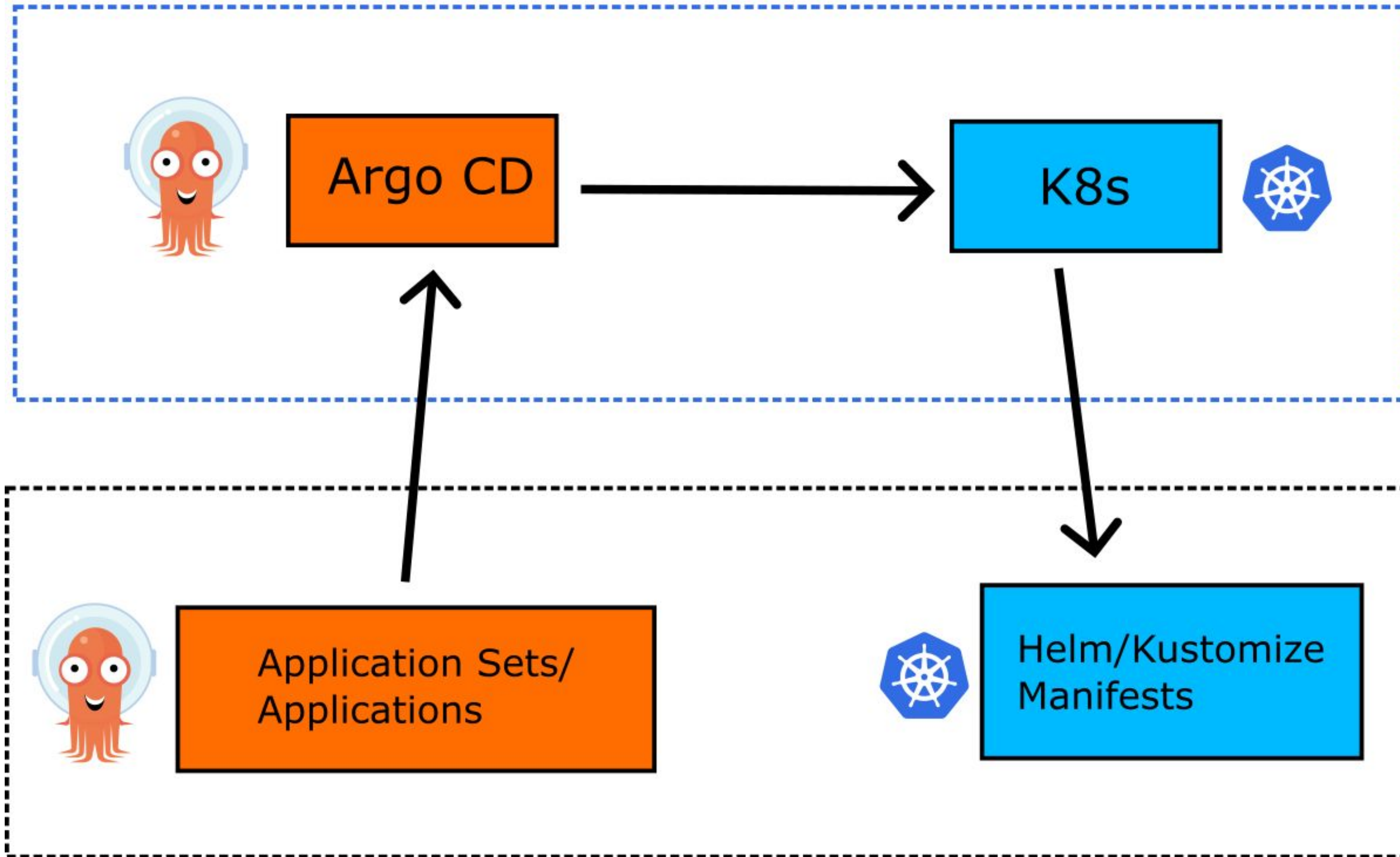
1. “I want Argo CD to run this only the first time it deploys an application”
2. “I want X to happen when an application is deployed and Y to happen when an application is upgraded”.
3. “I want to use pre-sync hooks for DB migrations that run only once”
4. “I want to skip this sync hook when a developer clicks the sync button”



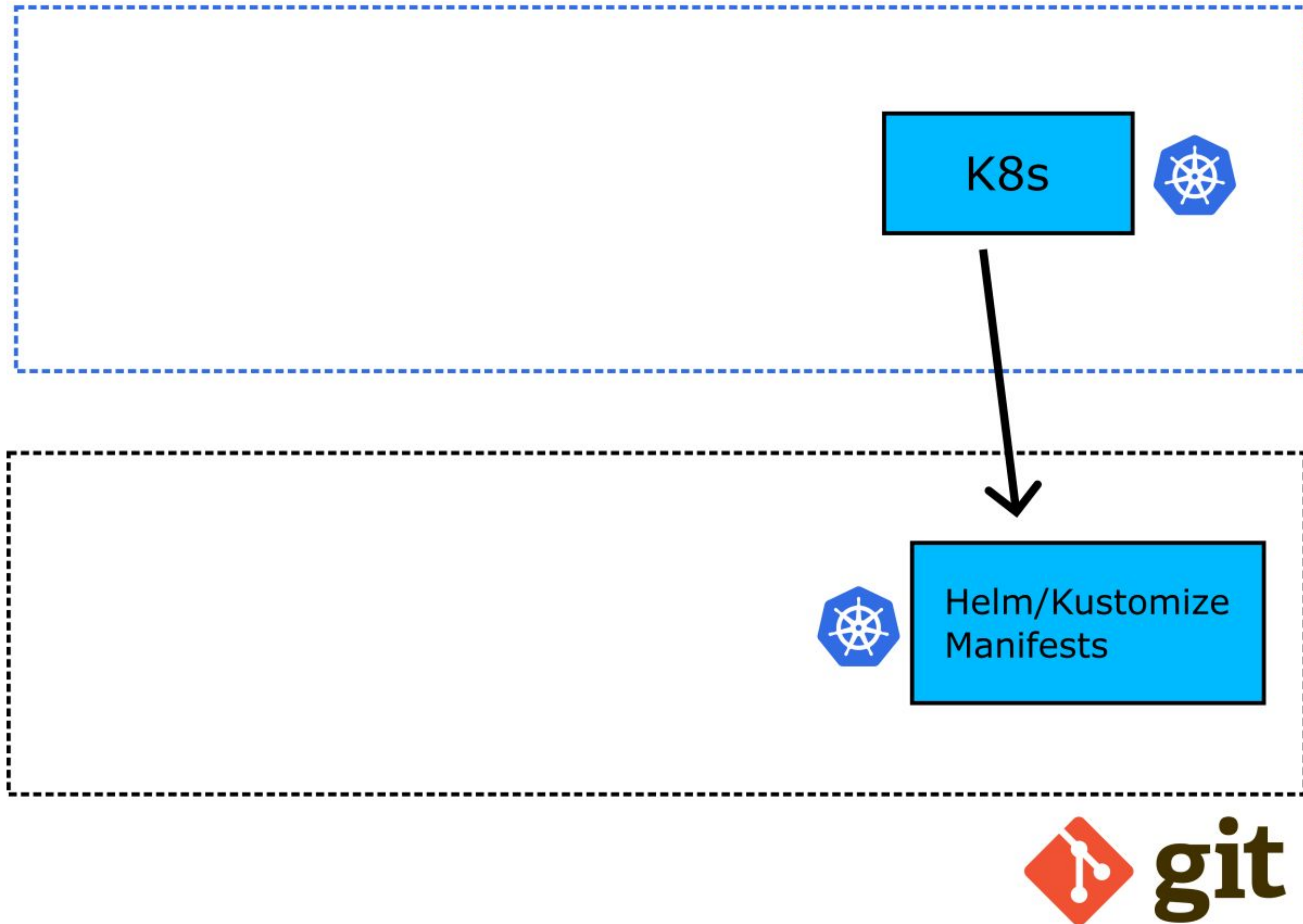
Finalizers



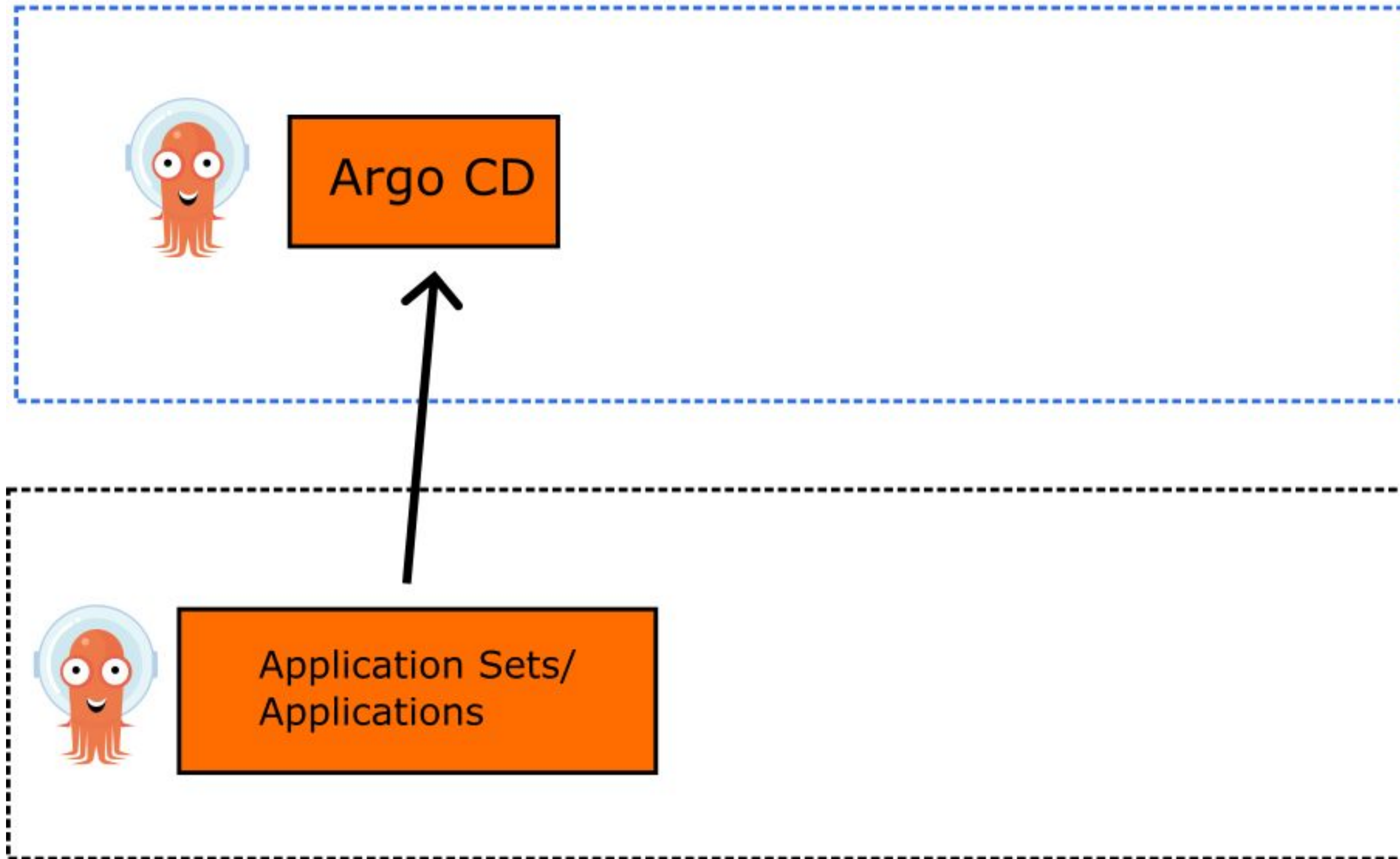
Cluster resources



Cluster resources

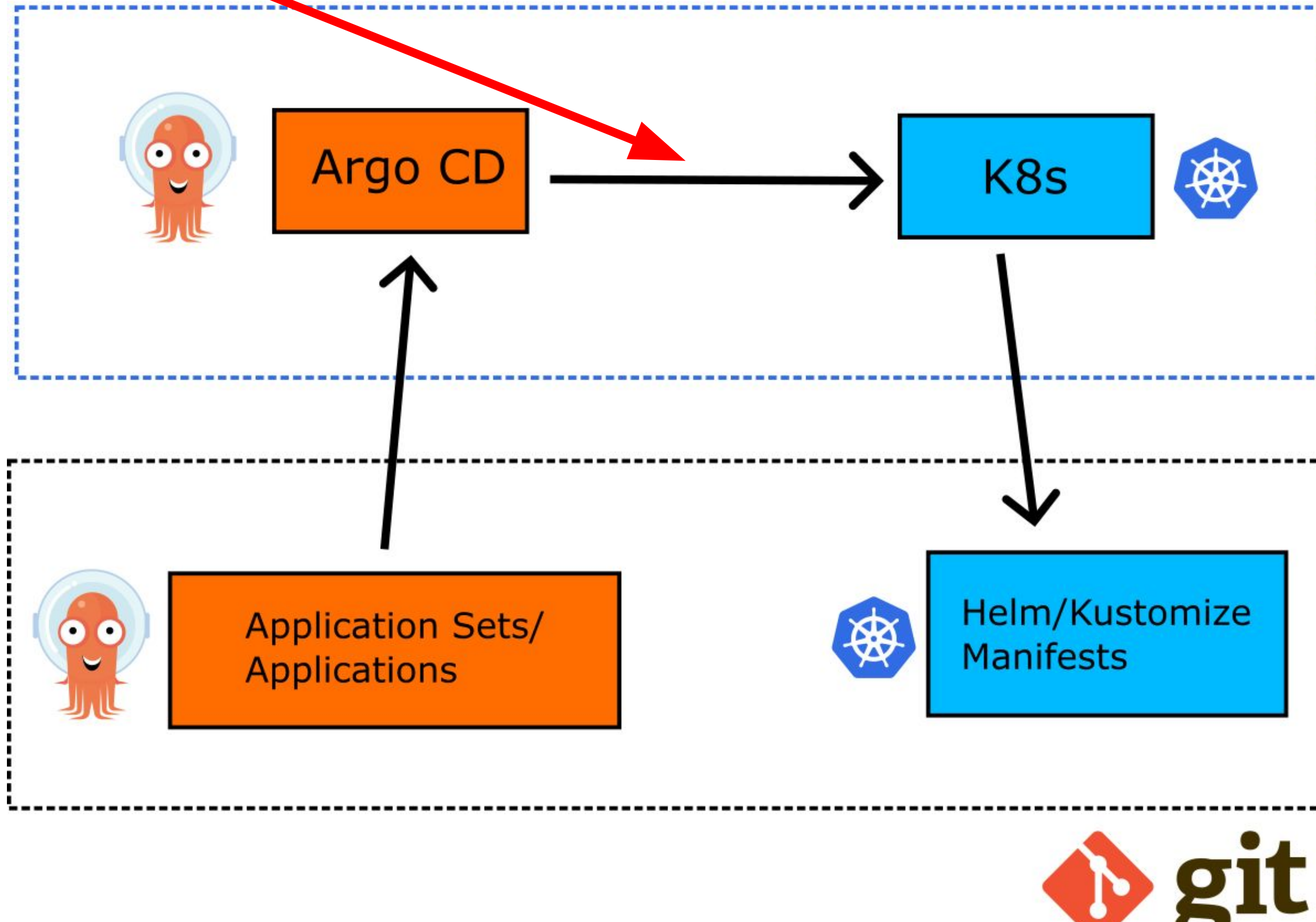


Cluster resources



Finalizer

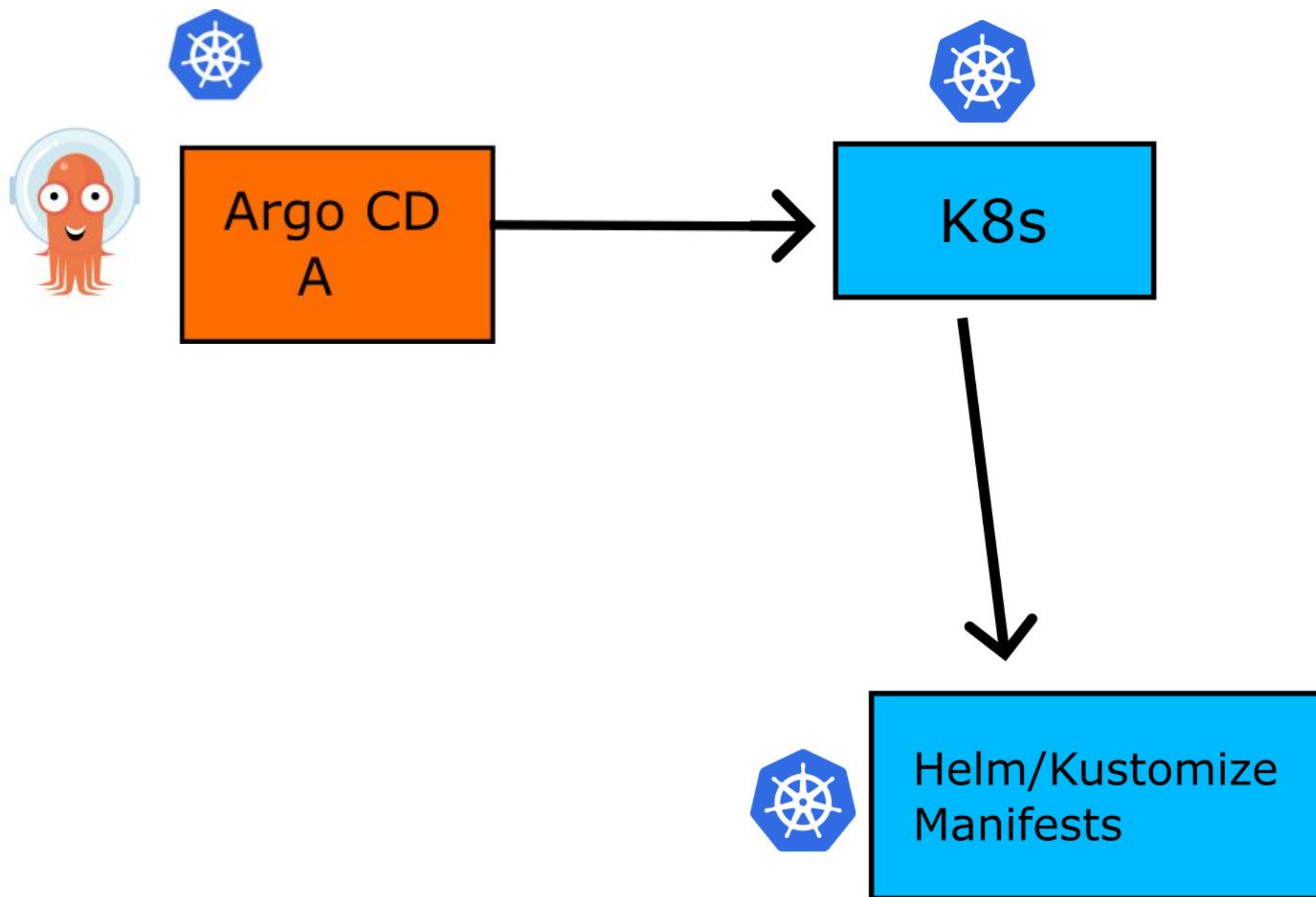
Cluster resources

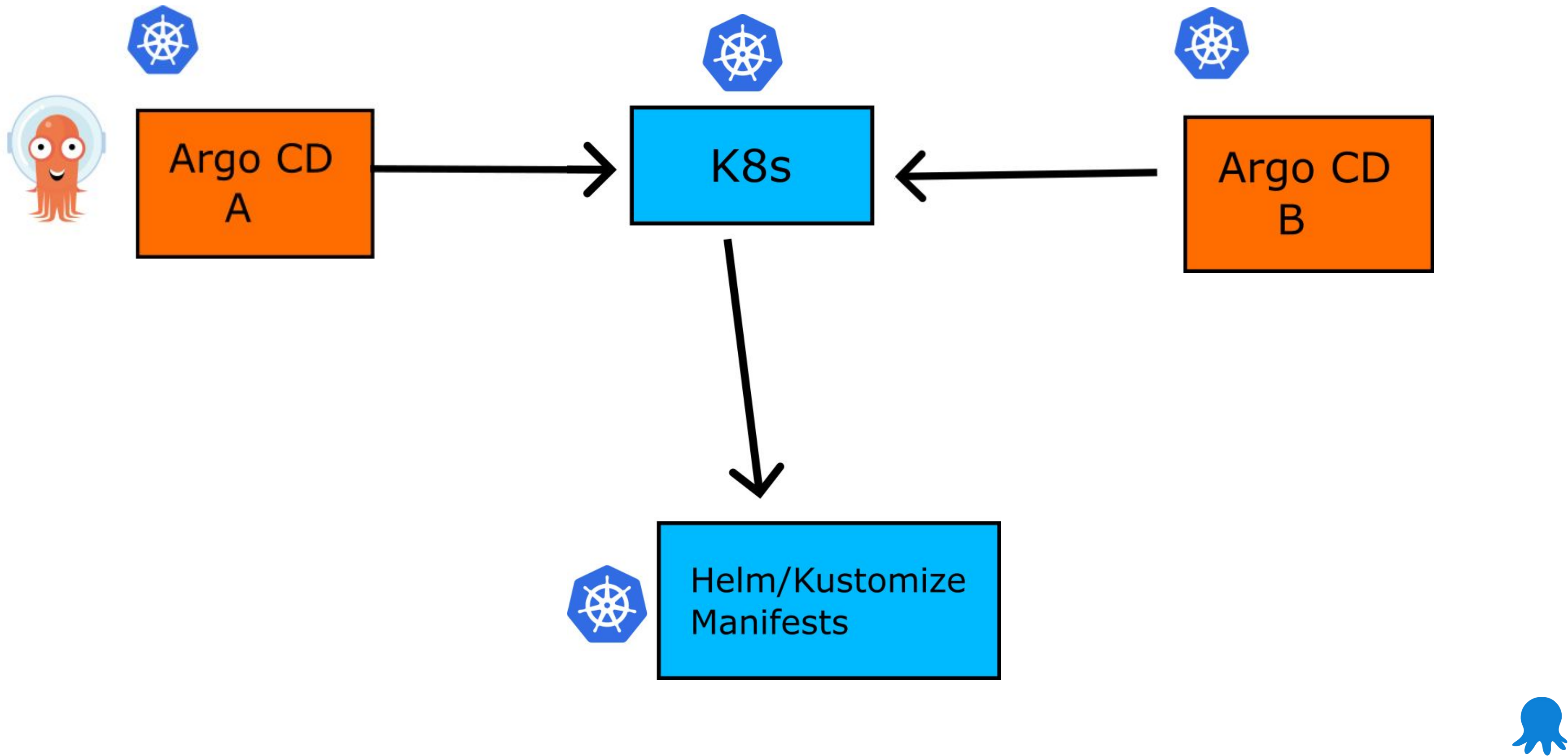


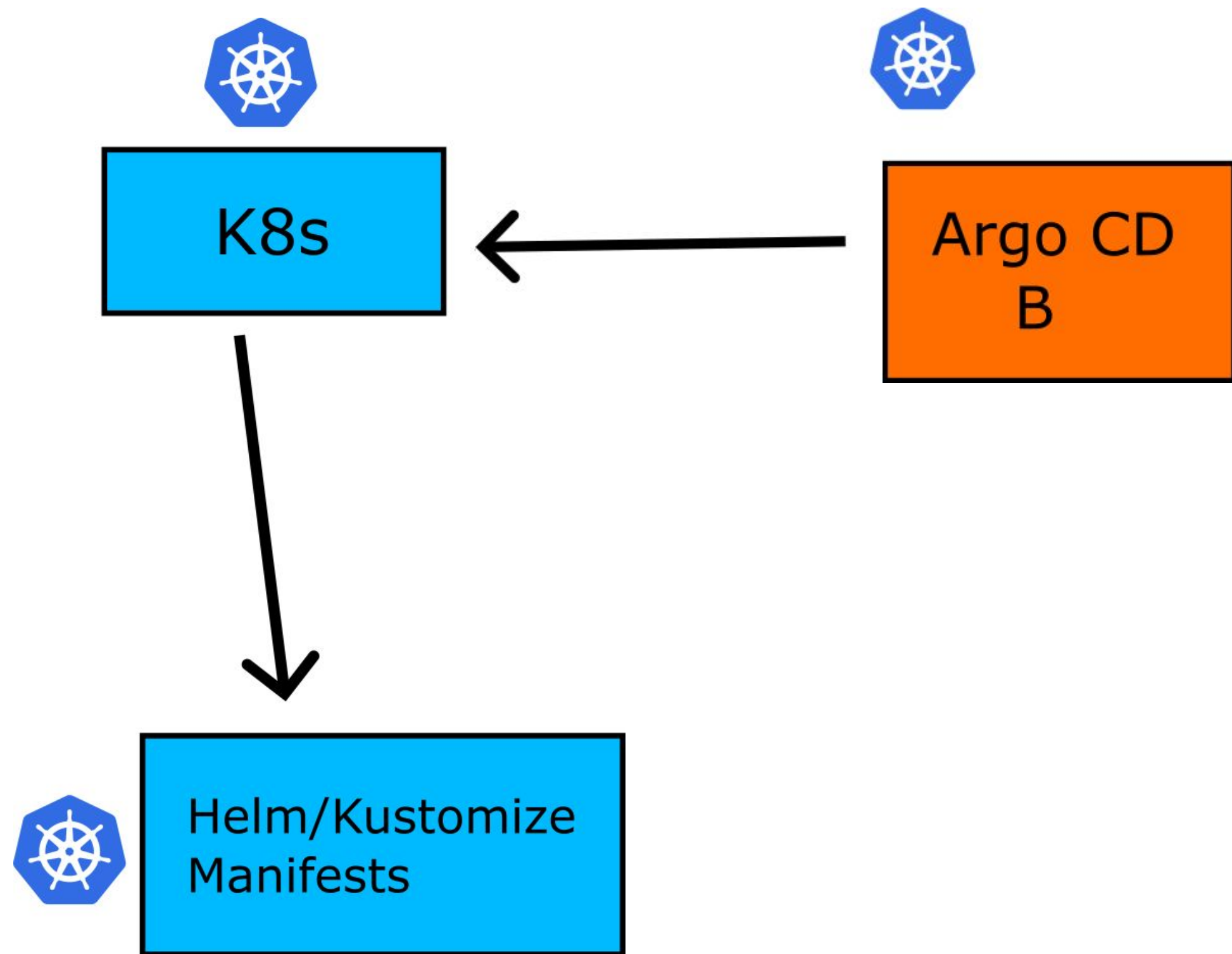
Use Finalizers

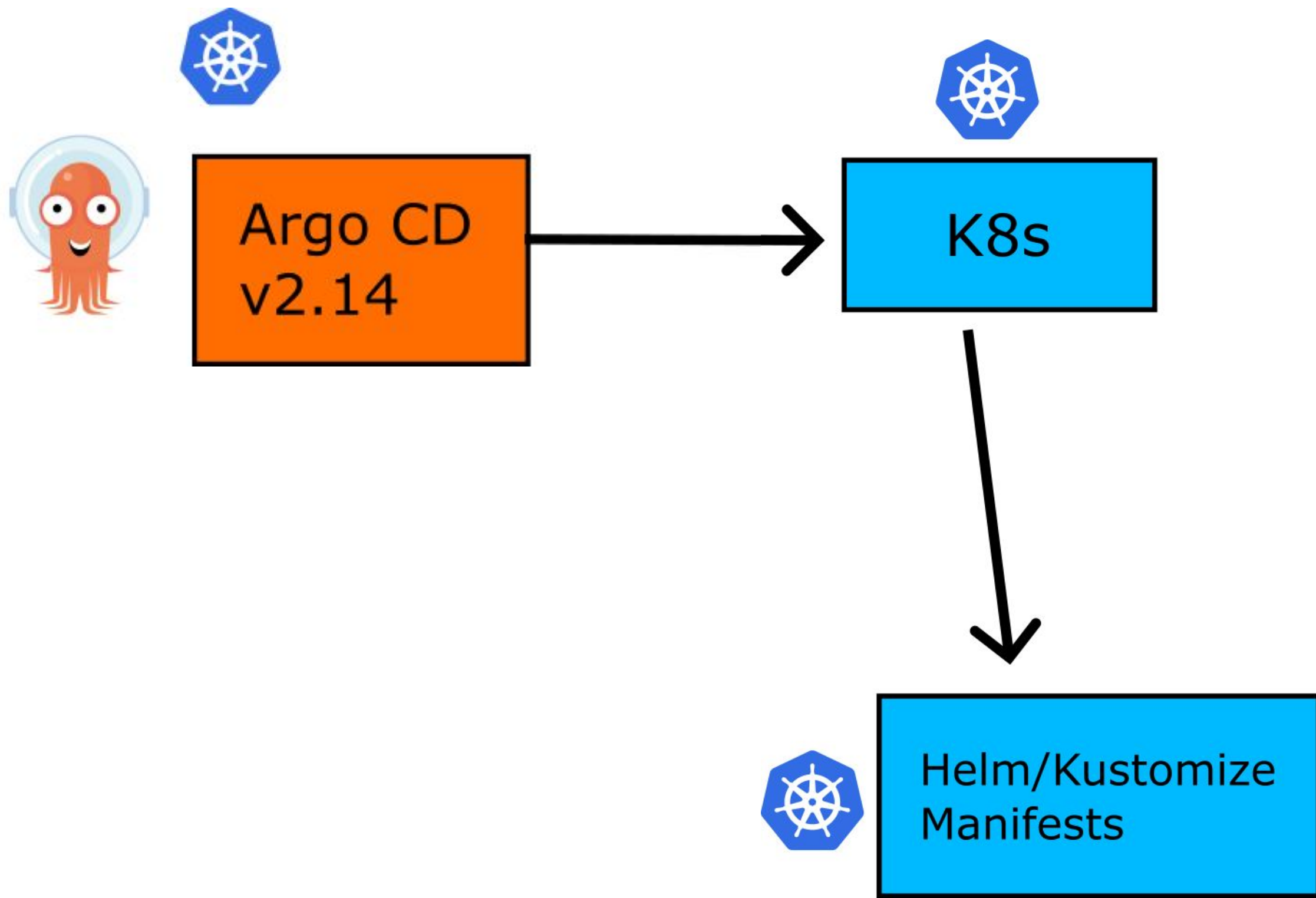
1. Migrate apps to different Argo CD instance (no downtime)
2. Upgrade Argo CD version (or K8s version) of admin cluster











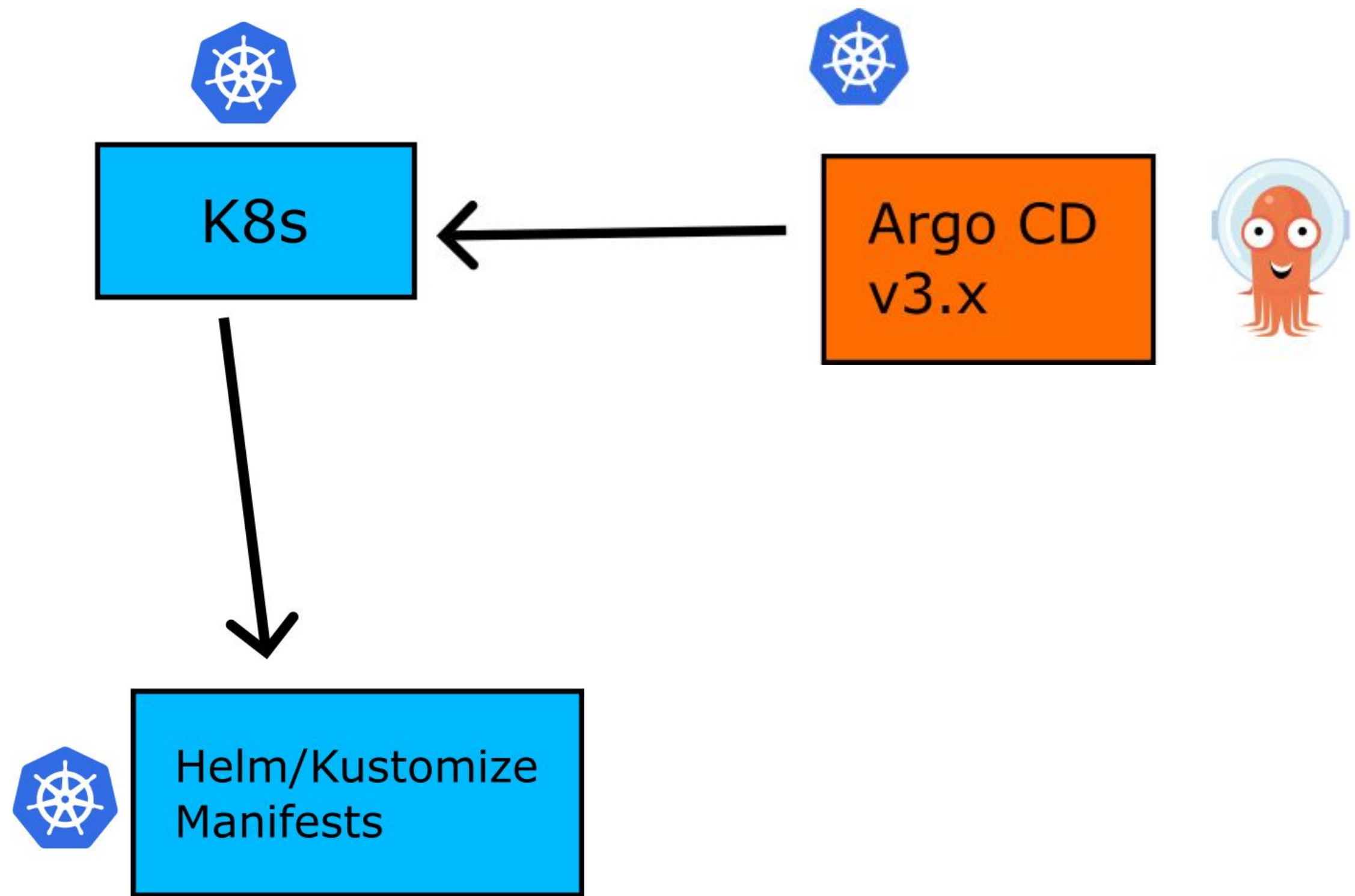


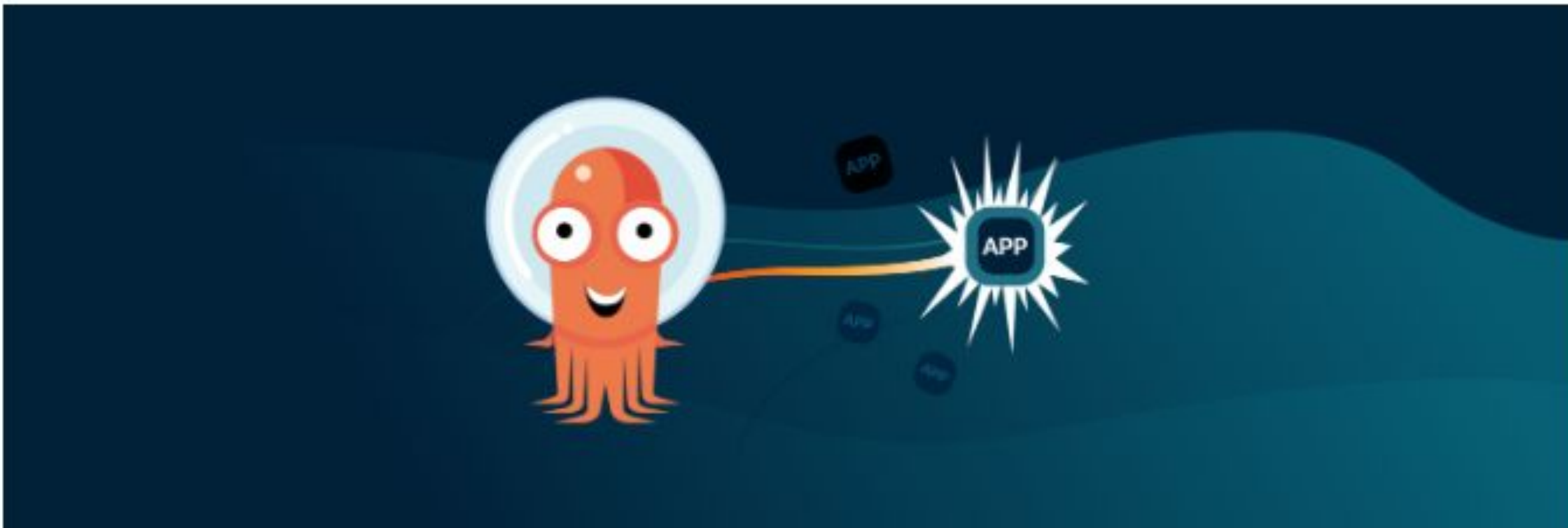
K8s



Helm/Kustomize
Manifests







BEST PRACTICES

Everything You Ever Wanted to Know About Deletion and Argo CD Finalizers but Were Afraid to Ask

8 min read



<https://codefresh.io/blog/argocd-application-deletion-finalizers/>



Enterprise support for Argo from **Argo** maintainers

Support when you need it and priority bug fixes for all Argo users across Argo CD, Argo Rollouts, Argo Workflows, and Argo Events.

Contact Support



<https://octopus.com/support/enterprise-argo-support>





Thank you!

Questions: kostis.kapelonis@octopus.com

GitOps/Argo CD certification learning.octopus.com

CNCF Slack <https://slack.cncf.io/>

Support:

<https://octopus.com/support/enterprise-argo-support>

 Octopus Deploy